

Appendix 1 – Statelessness among Hmong Communities

(compiled by Pastor Wa Chi Minh Vang, Hmong United for Justice)

From 1998 on, the Communist government's persecution of Protestant Churches in Vietnam's Northwestern provinces - under the pretext that H'Mong Protestants are agents of the U.S. who support the U.S. in overthrowing the local government in the Northwest to establish a H'Mong kingdom. Members of the H'Mong communities had to flee to the Central Highlands where the local government discriminates against them and frequently subjects them to threats, violence, and suppression.

The Central Highlands authorities refuse to allow them to register as legal residents and refuse to issue personal papers such as ID cards and birth certificates. The victimized adults and their children receive no public benefits. Approximately 1,100 families in the Northwestern and Central Highlands provinces lack these basic papers.

I. Tally of households lacking basic ID and residency papers in the Northwestern and Central Highlands provinces.

1. Northwestern provinces

- **71** households in the Tá Phì Chà worship group of Chung Chảy Commune, Mường Nhé District, Điện Biên Province. These people moved here in 2000 from different villages. The Mường Nhé District government stamped out this worship group.

Link to Tá Phì Chà group:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/T%C3%A1+Ph%C3%AC+Ch%C3%A0,+x%C3%A3+Chung+Ch%E1%BA%A3y,+huy%E1%BB%87n+M%C6%B0%E1%BB%9Dng+Nh%C3%A9,+t%E1%BB%89nh+%C4%90i%E1%BB%87n+Bi%C3%AAn/@22.1018106,102.2291472,137804m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1>

- **6** households are in the worship group at the source of Nậm Hạ Creek, Kan Hồ Commune, Mường Tè District, Lai Châu Province. The Nậm Hạ Creek worship group started meeting in 2013 and have not been issued papers.

Link to Nậm Hạ Creek group:

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/M%C6%B0%E1%BB%9Dng+T%C3%A8,+Lai+Chau,+Vietnam/@22.4020626,102.4345473,137508m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x36d321559e361277:0x3077c6296772d4a8!8m2!3d22.400379!4d102.7135121>

- **5** Protestant households in Huôi My Hamlet, Sam Kha Commune, Sốp Cộp District, Sơn La Province. The government of Sam Kha Commune expelled them and they moved to the Central Highlands but have not been issued papers.

Link to Huoi My Hamlet:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/b%E1%BA%A3n+Hu%E1%BB%95i+My,+x%C3%A3+Sam+kha,+huy%E1%BB%87n+S%E1%BB%91p+C%E1%BB%99p,+t%E1%BB%89nh+S%C6%A1n+La/@21.04384,103.3352381,10066m/data=!3m1!1e3>

- **10** Protestant households in Sông Mã District, Sơn La Province were deprived of their ID papers and residency documents after the local government punished them.

Link to Sông Mã District:

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/S%C3%B4ng+M%C3%A3+District,+Son+La,+Vietnam/@21.1>

[006105,103.5922561,69380m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x31326fe24a029d4d:0xa77406ab8a692994!8m2!3d21.0593251!4d103.682586](https://www.google.com/maps/search/006105,103.5922561,69380m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x31326fe24a029d4d:0xa77406ab8a692994!8m2!3d21.0593251!4d103.682586)

- **Approximately 30%** of H'Mong residents are Protestant in the districts of Mường Nhé and Nậm Pồ, Điện Biên Province and have no ID and household registration papers (efforts are continuing to gather more detailed information on the households).

Link to the districts of Nậm Pồ and Mường Nhé:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/M%C6%B0%E1%BB%9Dng+Nh%C3%A9+v%C3%A0+N%E1%BA%ADm+P%E1%BB%93,+t%E1%BB%89nh+%C4%90i%E1%BB%87n+Bi%C3%AAn+/@21.0996316,103.1716923,277523m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1>

2. Central Highlands Provinces

- **140** Protestant households in Đoàn Kết Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province have not been issued papers (Đoàn Kết Hamlet was established in 2009 – see accompanying photos).

- **90** Protestant households in Tân Lập Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province, have not been issued papers.

- **6** Protestant households in Sinh Chải Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province, have not been issued papers.

- **37** Protestant households in Ninh Hòa Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province, have not been issued papers.

- **35** Protestant households in Si At Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province, have not been issued papers.

- **20** Protestant households in Gian Châu Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông, have not been issued papers (Gian Châu Hamlet was established in 2009 – see accompanying photographs).

(Link to map:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/B%E1%BA%A3n+%C4%90o%C3%A0n+K%E1%BA%BFt.+X%C3%A3+%C4%90%C4%83k+Ngo.+++Huy%E1%BB%87n+Tuy+%C4%90%E1%BB%A9c.+T%E1%BB%89nh+%C4%90%C4%83k+n%C3%B4ng+/@12.0430665,107.2972849,36365m/data=!3m1!1e3>)

- **88** Protestant households in Area 179, Liêng Srônh Commune, Đam Rông District, Lâm Đồng Province have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for more than 16 years.

Link to Area 179:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/Ti%E1%BB%83u+Khu+179,+x%C3%A3+Li%C3%AAn+Sr%C3%B4nh,+huy%E1%BB%87n+%C4%90am+R%C3%B4ng,+t%E1%BB%89nh+L%C3%A2m+%C4%90%E1%BB%93ng/@12.0397521,108.0374773,72731m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1>

- **Over 200** Protestant households in Đắk Phoi Commune, Lắk District, Đắk Lắk Province, have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for more than 12 years.

Link to map:

<https://www.google.com/maps/search/x%C3%A3+%C4%90%C4%83k+Ph%C6%A1i+v%C3%A0+L%C4%83k,+t%E1%BB%89nh+%C4%90ak+L%C4%83k+/@12.0395773,107.8973306,145461m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1>

- **100** Protestant households in Area 181, Liêng S Roanh Commune, Đâm Rông District, Lâm Đồng Province, have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for nearly 20 years.

- **150** Protestant households in M'Đrăk District, Đắk Lắk Province, have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for nearly 20 years.

Link bản đồ:

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/M'%C4%90r%E1%BA%AFk,+%C4%90%E1%BA%AFk+L%E1%BA%AFk+Province,+Vietnam/@12.3310805,108.7488919,47059a,35y,35.57t/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x3171d2cc5b0d0c3:0x71817dfa51eb2650!8m2!3d12.7165586!4d108.7600963>

- **Over 300** Protestant households in Vụ Bồn Commune, Krông Păk District, Đắk Lắk, have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for more than 10 years.

Link to map:

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/V%E1%BB%A5+B%E1%BB%95n,+Kr%C3%B4ng+P%C4%83%CC%81c,+%C4%90%E1%BA%AFk+L%E1%BA%AFk+Province,+Vietnam/@12.5116459,108.429201,16267a,35y,37.34t/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x3171c283b8df7feb:0x820d0f05cce42334!8m2!3d12.6287382!4d108.4513438>

- **Approximately 30%** of the residents are Protestant in the communes of Cư San, Emroan, and Cư Krúa in M'Đrăk District, and the communes of Cư Pui and Cư Đran of Krông Bông District, Đắk Lắk Province, have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for more than 20 years.

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/Kr%C3%B4ng+B%C3%B4ng+District,+%C4%90%E1%BA%AFk+L%E1%BA%AFk+Province,+Vietnam/@12.4699183,108.370737,51407m/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x3171be4032b61b13:0x241a1a180958d88b!8m2!3d12.473032!4d108.4750846>

- **Over 200** Protestant households in Waterfall 4, Quảng Phú Commune, Krông Nô District, Đắk Nông have no basic personal and residency papers after living here for more than 15 years.

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/Qu%E1%BA%A3ng+Ph%C3%BA,+Kr%C3%B4ng+N%C3%B4+District,+Dak+Nong,+Vietnam/@12.2526072,107.9883737,17254m/data=!3m2!1e3!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x3172295b514d3dd5:0xd3c9b289872a94b4!8m2!3d12.2520746!4d108.0124469>

None of the families' children have birth certificates. They are allowed to attend school through Grade 9 only.

Total number of Protestant households without basic ID and residency papers: approximately 1,100

This is an incomplete count of Protestant H'Mong households in Vietnam who are still without their basic ID and residency papers.

We urge social organizations in Vietnam and those based overseas, and the international community to raise your voices in support of the families' rights and request the Communist government of Vietnam to issue them their personal papers.



A section of Đoàn Kết Hamlet, Đắk Ngo Commune, Tuy Đức District, Đắk Nông Province



A section of Area 179, Liên Srôngh Commune, Đam Rông District, Lâm Đồng Province



Tá Phi Chà Worship Group, Chung Chảy Commune, Mưòng Nhé District, Điện Biên Province

Appendix 2 – Doan Ket Village’s stateless Hmong Christians

The Doan Ket Protestant community lies within Doan Ket Village in Dak Ngo Commune, Tuy Duc District, Dak Nong Province. Doan Ket is approximately 25 km from the seat of the district government and 100 km from the seat of the provincial government. The locals make a living mostly through growing cassava, cashews and coffee, and therefore their livelihood is not very stable. The residents’ education level is not high and the local economy is not so good.

Doan Ket Village - population 1300 - consists of approximately 300 households. Of these 127 are with household registration cards (proof of residency) and other papers such as ID cards. The remaining households, comprised of some 700 individuals, are targeted by the local government for their religious belief and have been denied household registration cards and other papers. Without proper documents, they cannot own land use right (for residential and crop land) and homes, married couples are not issued marriage certificates and children are barred from education. Among them, 22 couples cannot register for a marriage certificate.

Most adversely affected are the children. They suffer greatly because of their “statelessness” resulting from their families having no papers such as ID cards and household registration cards. Children whose parents are without marriage certificates were issued birth certificates without the father’s name. This is out of compliance with UN Convention on the Right of the Child (CRC) Article 8.1: *“States Parties undertake to respect the right of the child to preserve his or her identity, including nationality, name and family relations as recognized by law without unlawful interference”*.

Seven children cannot go to school because their parents do not have local residency status and marriage certificates. Forty children may go to school but do not get the public financial assistance commensurate with their poverty level because their families do not have the needed papers. Although their families are indeed the most disadvantaged ones in the village, they have to pay full tuition and pay for all school supplies. This has forced several children to stop going to school and, instead, finding menial work to help their families survive. Of the handful of children who are in 10th grade or higher, the local government does not allow them to take the national high school graduation exam (even if they manage to pay the costs associated with the 12th grade) because of their stateless status, thus denying them their high school diplomas. The treatment of children in Doan Ket Village is out of compliance with Article 28 of the CRC: *States Parties recognize the right of the child to education*.

Most H’Mong Christians moved here from Northern Vietnam to be able to practice their Christian faith, but also as a result of extreme poverty. The economic driver motivated many other H’Mongs who are not Christian to move South to the Central Highlands. While the local authorities in the Christians’ new community have not aggressively persecuted them for their faith, they chose not to give priority to these internal refugees’ statelessness, i.e., not accelerating the process for giving them the all-important household registration that denotes legal residency without which they cannot apply for essential papers such as marriage certificates, death certificates, social benefits, or permits to use land for building their homes or to use cropland to make a living. While it is true that the government had a policy aimed to resettle Northerners in the Central Highlands in the past and the Central Highlands local

government units did strive to accommodate the planned influx, the large number of migrants who came on their own {"unconstrained migrants"} over the past 15 years has led to the current situation for many Christians and non-Christians.

Nearly 170 households (approximately 700 individuals) are homeless and live in makeshift shacks. Households from Northern Vietnam typically involve couples whose marriage certificates were issued by their local government in Northern Vietnam. 22 couples who got married after moving from Northern Vietnam cannot apply for marriage certificates because statelessness has not allowed the groom and bride to get permanent residency (household registration) in their current location. For most couples, children born in Northern Vietnam have birth certificates (issued in Northern Vietnam where the parents were legally married) but children born in Doan Ket Village (after the family moved from Northern Vietnam) are not allowed to get birth certificates because their current local government treats them as stateless and the couple has no legal residency (through household registration). Those who have no land to farm - because the local government does not allocate land to those considered to be non-residents - must work for others for very low wages.

Vietnamese law prohibits children without birth certificates (they are primarily from unregistered households) from enrolling in public schools (a few exceptions were made at the school staff's discretion, subject to revocation). Those with birth certificates but without household registration may complete elementary school and middle school but may not enroll in high school. None of the children attending school receives financial aid for tuition, school supplies, and student health insurance because their households have no legal residency although they are the most disadvantaged ones in the community.

A number of listed children are not yet school age but will face the same difficulties as current school-age children when they reach school age (may not receive aid for needy students, future enrollment at the discretion of school staff, and frequently not allowed to receive a high school diploma even after completing all the requirements, etc. in view of their statelessness (no household registration and/or no birth certificate).

About 50 children are affected by lack of household registration. Nearly 10 children born in 2010-2012 have had no schooling at all; more than 40 older children who want to continue in school could not do so. The 40+ children are among those with birth certificates (issued by the local government in Northern Vietnam before the families moved to their current location) but whose households are not registered in their current community.

Details are shown in the table below.

Notes: ECV is Evangelical Church of Vietnam/Northern Region, a registered church (government-approved). IEM is Inter-Evangelistic Movement Church (not registered).

	Birth Year, Year of Migr. from Northern Vietnam & Other Info for Households	HseHold Regis. & Health Insur	Parents' Marriage Cert.	Children's Birth Cert.	Eligible for Residential & Farm Land	Denom
1	Mr. Cháng A Chờ, 1999 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dung, 2001 (came in 2013)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
2	Mr. Cháng A Dì, 1987 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chu, 1988 (came in 2015) Cháng Thị Ghênh (daughter, 1999), Cháng A Sùng (son, 2002), Cháng A Vừ (son, 2004). Children in school but not eligible for school financial aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
3	Mr. Cháng A Dính, 1993 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dia, 1995 (came in 2012) Cháng A Thanh, (son, 2012), Cháng A Công, (son, 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
4	Mr. Cháng A Khu, 1996 & Ms. Giàng Thị Giữa, 1998 (came in 2014) Cháng Thị Nhung (daugh, 2016), Cháng Thị Dương (daugh, 2018): not yet school age	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
5	Mr. Cháng A Sờ, 1991 & Ms. Ly Thị Dính, 1991 (came in 2015) Cháng A Súa (son, 2008), Cháng A Tâm (son, 2010), Cháng Thị Phủ Ngọc (daugh, 2013), Vàng Thị Tùng (Sở mother, 1940), Cháng Thị Súa (Sở sister, 1992). In school but not elig. for school financial aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
6	Mr. Cừ A Cơ, 1992 (came in 2016)	No	Not applicable	Not appl.	No	IEM

7	Mr. Giàng A Bìa, 1992 & Ms. Hồ Thị Sua, 1996 (came in 2010) Giàng A Long (son, 2013), Giàng A Chương, (son, 2015), Giàng A Sử (brother, 1997)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
8	Mr. Giàng A Cầu, 1998 (came in...	No			No	ECV
9	Mr. Giàng A Cháng, 1980 & Ms. Hồ Thị Chu, 1982 (came in 2010) Giàng A Sinh (son 2003), Giàng Thị Mỹ (daugh 2005), Giàng Thị Pàng (daugh 2009), Giàng Thị Ti (daugh 2017). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
10	Mr. Giàng A Chang, 1999 & Ms. Thào Thị Dung, 2002 (came in 2014)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	Not applic.	No	ECV
11	Mr. Giàng A Chính, 1956 & Ms. Hồ Thị Mai, 1958 (came in 2013) Giàng Thị Dợ (daugh 2000 (no longer a student), Giàng Thị Pàng (daugh 2005), Giàng Thị Gầu, (daugh 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
12	Mr. Giàng A Chính, 1997 & Ms. Sùng Thị Phua, 1992 (came in 2014) Giàng A Nhè (son 2008), Giàng Thị Phương (daugh 2011), Giàng A Minh (son 2012). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
13	Mr. Giàng A Chinh, 1998 (came in 2017)	No	Not applic.	Not applic.	No	ECV
14	Mr. Giàng A Chờ, 1977 & Ms. Thào Thị Dừa 1980 (came in 2013) Giàng A Chinh (son 2000), Giàng Thị Mai (daugh 2003). Giàng Thị Mang (daugh 2015).	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	IEM
15	Mr. Giàng A Dè, 1987 & Ms. Mùa Thị Dính, 1994 (came in 2016) Giàng A Hòa (son 2008), Giàng Thị Vân (daugh 2012), Giàng Thị Thủy Tiên (daugh 2014), Giàng Thị Tấu (Dè mother, 1963)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	All children: former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV

16	Mr. Giàng A Đế, 1995 & Ms. Sùng Thị Ganh, 1998 (came in 2017) Giàng Thị Hoa (daugh 2014), Giàng Thị Sê (daugh 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
17	Mr. Giàng A Đế, 1998 & Ms. Sùng Thị la, 1999 (came in 2017)	No	No	Not applic.	No	IEM
18	Mr. Giàng A Di, 1988 & Ms. Thảo Thị Chá, 1993 (came in 2014) Giàng Thị Dừa (daugh 2013), Giàng A Chung (son 2015), Giàng Thị Lây (daugh 2017). Dừa is not elig. for student fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	The 2 younger children: No (not elig. for school)	No	IEM
19	Mr. Giàng A Dia, 1988 & Ms. Sùng Thị Xứ, 1989 (came in 2010) Giàng Thị Vinh (daugh 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	IEM
20	Mr. Giàng A Dính, 1990 & Ms. Thảo Thị Dính, 1991 (came in 2012) Giàng A Khu (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
21	Mr. Giàng A Dính, 1991 & Ms. Thảo Thị Chử, 2000 (came in 2016) Giàng A Long (brother 2004), Giàng A Chông (brother 2009). In school but not elig. for student fin. aid	No	No	The 2 brothers: issued in Northern Vietnam	No	IEM
22	Mr. Giàng A Dờ, 1997 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mũ, 1996 (came in 2017) Giàng Thị Hương (daugh 2015), Giàng Thị Hiệp (daugh 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
23	Mr. Giàng A Giô, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Giơ, 1986 (came in 2015) Giàng Thị Sế (daugh 2006), Giàng Thị Hoa (daugh 2004), Giàng A Sơn (son 2012), Giàng Thị Gầu, (daugh 2015) Not elig. for student fin. aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

24	Mr. Giàng A Giô, 1988 & Ms. Cháng Thị Dia, 1990 (came in 2016) Giàng A Manh (son 2008), Giàng Thị Mai (daugh 2010), Giàng Thị Phanh (daugh 2013). In school but not elig. for fin. aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
25	Mr. Giàng A Giống, 1966 & Ms. Cháng Thị Sua 1967 (came in 2013) Giàng Thị Dinh (daugh 1990), Giàng A Chang (son 2000). Son in school but not elig. for fin. aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
26	Mr. Giàng A Giống, 1984 & Ms. Thào Thị Cha, 1999 (came in 2010) Giàng A Chia (son 2007), Giàng A Ba (son 2009), Giàng A Lông (son 2015), Giàng Thị Hoa (son 2017). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	The 2 youngest children: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
27	Mr. Giàng A Hạng, 1999 & Ms. Vừ Thị Dợ, 2001 (came in 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	ECV
28	Mr. Giàng A Hờ, 1972 & Ms. Cháng Thị Sua, 1974 (came in 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
29	Mr. Giàng A Khai, 1990 & Ms. Thào Thị Tĩnh, 1991 (came in 2010) Giàng A Long (son 2003), Giàng A Bong (son 2010), Giàng Thị Sờ, (daugh 2013), Giàng Thị Hua (daugh 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	3 younger children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
30	Mr. Giàng A Lành, 1997	No	Info not avail.	Info not avail.	No	ECV

31	Mr. Giàng A Lữ, 1989 & Ms. Thào Thị Kía, 1990 (came in 2010) Giàng Thị Kênh (daugh 2008), Giàng Thị Nhung (daugh 2010), Giàng Thị Ong (daugh 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
32	Mr. Giàng A Minh, 1978 & Ms. Sùng Thị Là, 1980 (came in 2014) Giàng Thị Giàng (daugh 2004), Giàng Thị Sế (daugh 2007), Giàng Thị Dợ (daugh 2012), Giàng A Mông (son 2013). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
33	Mr. Giàng A Nếnh, 1994 & Ms. Sùng Thị Sua, 1994 (came in 2014) Giàng A Nhập (son 2012), Giàng A Hoàng (son 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
34	Mr. Giàng A Ngọc, 1998 & Ms. Sùng Thị Dưa, 2000 (came in 2013) Giàng Thị Khải Huyền (daugh 2016), Giàng A Đông (son 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
35	Mr. Giàng A Páo, 1980 & Ms. Thào Thị Lia, 1981 (came in 2014) Giàng Thị Đớ (daugh 2007), Giàng Thị ía (daugh 2010), Giàng A Mùa (daugh 2012), Giàng Thị Búa (daugh 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Older children: Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam; Búa: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
36	Mr. Giàng A Páo, 1988 & Ms. Mùa Thị Sài, 1989 (came in 2015) Giàng A Thái (son 2010), Giàng Thị Dương (daugh 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV

37	Mr. Giàng A Phía, 1973 & Ms. Ly Thị Dính, 1977 (came in 2013) Giàng A Vàng (son 1999), Giàng Thị Chủ (daugh 2002), Giàng A Thu (son 2004), Giàng Thị Ly (daugh 2013). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Older children: Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam. Ly has none.	No	ECV
38	Mr. Giàng A Phổng, 1972 & Ms. Thào Thị Pàng, 1970 (came in 2015) Chơ Thị Kìa (Phổng's mother, 1940)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	ECV
39	Mr. Giàng A Phóng, 1991 & Ms. Giàng Thị Mo, 1992 (came in 2016) Giàng A Sủ (son 2010), Giàng A Di (son 2013), Giàng A Tông (son 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
40	Mr. Giàng A Phong, 1998 & Ms. Lầu Thị Sấn, (came in 2016) Giàng Tâm Phước (son 2018)	No	No	No (not elig. for schooling)	No	ECV
41	Mr. Giàng A Quốc, 1979 & Ms. Vừ Thị Giàng, 1978 (came in 2012) Giàng Thị Sủ (daugh, 1999), Giàng Thị Dí (daugh, 2000), Giàng Tuấn Mai (son 2010), Giàng Thị Như (daugh 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
42	Mr. Giàng A Sang, 1994 & Ms. Thào Thị Mỹ 1995 (came in 2010) Giàng Thị Dinh (daugh 2012). Denied school education.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	IEM
43	Mr. Giàng A Sày, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Khoa, 1996 (came in 2014) Giàng Thị Cở (daugh 2012), Giàng A Nù (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Nù: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

44	Mr. Giàng A Sính, 1985 & Ms. Vừ Thị Dở 1987 (came in 2010) Giàng A Trị (son 2009), Giàng Thị Nhìa (daugh 2012), Giàng A Kỳ (son 2014), Giàng A Thịnh (son, 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Oldest child: Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam. The others: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
45	Mr. Giàng A Sinh, 1989 & Ms. Cháng Thị Mào 1990 (came in 2015) Giàng A Tinh (son 2008), Giàng Thị Dính (daugh 2011). In school but not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam.	No	ECV
46	Mr. Giàng A Sủ, 1966 & Ms. Thào Thị Ly, 1968 (came in 2013) Giàng A Tám (son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
47	Mr. Giàng A Thếnh, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Dí, 1996 (came in 2016) Giàng Thị Anh (daugh 2014), Giàng Thị Mai (daugh, 2015). Not elig. for student fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	IEM
48	Mr. Giàng A Thị, 1999 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mỹ, 2000 (came in 2013) Giàng Thị Sầu (daugh 2014), Giàng Thị Phúa (daugh 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
49	Mr. Giàng A Thông, 1989 & Ms. Vừ Thị Chứ, 1995 (came in 2015) Giàng A Chỉ (son 2011), Giàng Thị Sia (daugh 2013). Not elig. for student fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV

50	Mr. Giàng A Tú, 1994 & Ms. Vàng Thi Dũa, 2001 (2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	ECV
	Mr. Giàng A Tủa, 1999 (came in 2014) & Ms. Thào Thị Kía, 2002 (came in 2008)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	Not applic.	No	IEM
51	Mr. Giàng A Tùng, 1987 & Ms. Vàng Thị Cở, 1989 (came in 2018) Giàng Thị Lia (daugh 2011), Giàng A Lệnh (Tùng's brother 1997). Student not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
52	Mr. Giàng A Tùng, 1992 & Ms. Thào Thị Ke, 1986 (came in 2015) Giàng A Thành (son 2012), Giàng Thị Nhung (daugh 2015), Giàng Thị Thin (daugh 2018). Thành is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Oldest child: Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam. The others: no (not elig. for school).	No	ECV
53	Mr. Giàng A Tý, 1964 & Ms. Vĩ Thị Bá, 1965 (came in 2013).	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	ECV
54	Mr. Giàng A Ừ, 1990 & Ms. Vĩ Thị Pài, 1990 (came in 2014) Giàng A Trao (son 2010), Giàng Thị Vống (daugh 2011), Giàng A Dững (son 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	The 2 older children: issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
55	Mr. Giàng A Vâng, 1993 & Ms. Thào Thị Cha 1991 (came in 2012) Giàng Thị Nương (daughter 2013), Giàng A Thái (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

56	Mr. Giàng A Vàng, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mò, 1996 (came in 2010) Giàng A Thành (son 2012), Giàng A Hồng (son 2014), Giàng A Vinh (son 2016), Giàng A Minh (son 2018). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
57	Mr. Giàng A Vừ, 1991 & Ms. Sùng Thị Sú, 1993 (came in 2018) Giàng Thị Dung (daugh 2009), Giàng Thị Mây (daugh 2010), Giàng Thị Gầu (daugh 2012), Giàng Thị Sâu (daugh 2015). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
58	Mr. Giàng A Xú, 1997 & Ms. Vừ thị Vá, 1997 (came in 2016) Giàng Thị Xuất (daugh, 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
59	Mr. Giàng Chá Trai, 1971 & Ms. Hạng Thị Pà, 1973 (came in 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	IEM
60	Mr. Giàng Seo Chơ, 1995 & Ms. Thào Thị Bao, 1997 (came in 2014) Giàng Thị Xĩa (daugh 2015), Giàng Thị Dìa (daugh 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
61	Mr. Hạng A Dờ, 1979, and 4 family members	No	Info not avail.	Info not avail.	No	ECV
62	Mr. Hạng A Dờ, 1993 & Ms. Cháng Thị Sài, 1992 (came in 2012) Hạng A Ngọc (son 2010), Hạng Thị Duyên (daugh 2011). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
63	Mr. Hờ A Chía, 1980 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dểnh, 1985 (came in 2018) Hờ A Sính (son 2002). Student is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	IEM

64	Mr. Hờ A Di, 1985 & Ms. Mùa Thị Pà Nhia, 1995 (came in 2017) Hờ A Sơn (son 2012), Hờ A Mua (son 2015), Hờ Thị Sai (daugh 2017). Student is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Oldest child: Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam. The others have none (not elig. for school).	No	IEM
65	Mr. Hờ A Dia, 1990 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chai, 1991 (came in 2014) Hờ Thị Dung (daugh 2011). Student is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
66	Mr. Hờ A Nhè, 1980 & 4 family members	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Info not avail.	No	ECV
67	Mr. Hờ A Nhè, 1984 & Ms. Sùng Thị Chua, 1986 (came in 2012) Hờ A Câu (son 2002), Hờ Thị Cho (daugh 2004). Students are not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
68	Mr. Hờ A Nhè, 1997	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
69	Mr. Hờ A Sáu, 1970 & Ms. Giàng Thị Sung, 1989 (came in 2012) Hờ Thị Dinh (daugh 2012), Giàng Thị Cở (Sung's mother,1932)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
70	Mr. Hờ A Sính, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Tùng, 1998 (came in 2017) Hờ A Tủa (son 2013), Hờ Thị Hoa (daugh 2015). Student is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

71	Mr. Hồ A Tà, 1993 & Ms. Lý Thị Thào, 1994 (came in 2018) Hồ Thị Dứa (daugh 2014), Hồ A Chi (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
72	Mr. Hoàng Văn Sơn, 1982 & Ms. Giàng Thị Thào, 1989 (came in 2010) Hoàng Thị Phương (daugh 2011), Hoàng Văn Bảo (son 2015).	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	ECV
73	Mr. Lầu A Chia, 1994 & Ms. Lý Thị Dợ, 1996 (came in 2017) Lầu A (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
74	Mr. Lầu A Máng, 1998 & Ms. Hạng Thị Sinh, 1998 (came in 2017)	No	No	No	No	IEM
75	Mr. Lầu A Nhè, 1990 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chủ, 1997 (came in 2010) Lầu A Phúc (son 2015), Lầu A Trung (son 2016)	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	IEM
76	Mr. Lầu Xua Vừ, 1946 & Ms. Vừ Thị Sua, 1947 (came in 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
77	Mr. Lý A Che, 1974 & Ms. Thào Thị Mỹ, 1974 (came in 2017) Lý A Kỷ (son 2004). Student not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
78	Mr. Lý A Dưa, 1987 & Ms. Thào Thị Tĩnh, 1988 (came in 2014) Lý Thị Dai (daugh 2006), Lý A Nà (son 2008), Lý A Cũng (son 2016). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
79	Mr. Lý A Làm, 1998 (came in 2013) & Ms. Vàng Thị Mò, 1998 (came in 2010) Lý A Páo (son 2014), Lý A Trung (son 2015)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	ECV

80	Mr. Lý A Lành, 1987 & Ms. Sùng Thị Sung, 1995 (came in 2014) Lý Thị Sanh (daugh 2012), Lý Thị Phi (daugh 2014), Lý A Sinh (son 2016). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
81	Mr. Lý A Lòng, 1981 & Ms. Hồ Thị Đế, 1983 (came in 2014) Lý A Nhè (son 2011), Lý A Mông (son 2008), Lý A Mãnh (son 2007), Lý A Chù (son 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
82	Mr. Lý A Minh, 1987 & Mrs. Vì Thị Mái, 1990 (came in 2017) Lý A Vương (son 2009), Lý A Cương (son 2011), Lý Thị Phương (daugh 2017). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
83	Mr. Ly A Mũ, 1985 & Ms. Thào Thị Sua, 1986 (came in 2017) Ly Thị Lầu (daugh 2005), Ly Thị Pàng (daugh 2006), Ly Thị Hòa (daugh 2010), Ly A Đình (son 2014). Students are not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
84	Mr. Lý A Phủng, 1984 & Ms. Vừ Thị Mai, 1986 (came in 2014) Lý Thị Dúa (daugh 2004), Lý A Thanh (son 2007), Lý Thị Mĩ (daugh 2008), Lý Thị Dung (daugh 2011), Lý Thị Quốc (daugh 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
85	Mr. Lý A Sửu, 1996 (came in 2014) & Ms. Lầu Thị Song, 2002 (came in 2010) Lý thị Ia (daugh 2017)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	ECV
86	Mr. Lý A Tòng, 1996 & Mrs. Sùng Thị Chí, 1998 (came in 2017) Lý Thị Mai (daugh 2018)	No	Issued in former community 87in No88rthern Vietn89am	No	No	IEM
87	Mr. Lý A Vàng, 1961 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mĩ, 1962 (came in 2014) Lý A Dành (son 1999), Lý Thi Cô (daugh 2002), Lý Thị Sênh (daugh 2004). Students are not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

88	Mr. Lý Gà Sùng, 1959 & Ms. Hồ Thị Páo, 1961 (came in 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
89	Mr. Mùa A Cá, 1995 & Ms. Thào Thị Dưa, 1996 (came in 2016) Mùa Thị Hoa (daugh 2013), Mùa Thị Dụ (daugh 2015), Mùa A Tuấn (son 2017). Hoa is in school but not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
90	Mr. Mùa A Sử, 1989 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dí, 1990 (came in 2013) Mùa A Dưa, (son 2006), Mùa Thị Ông (daugh 2008), Mùa Thị Húa (daugh 2010), Mùa A Lý (son 2013), Mùa Thị Dừa, (daugh 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
91	Mr. Mùa A Thống, 1998 & Ms. Thào Thị Dí, 1998 (came in 2015) Mùa Thị Bích (daugh 2015), Mùa A Thương (son 2017)	No	No	No	No	ECV
92	Mr. Mùa A Tùng, 1970 & Ms. Thào Thị Chu, 1973 (came in 2015) Mùa A Sùng (son 2008). Student is not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
93	Mr. Sinh A Cho, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Phơ, 1984 (came in 2016) Sinh Thị Bấu (daugh 2006), Sinh A Cú (son 2009), Sinh A Nam (son 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
94	Mr. Sinh A Dũng, 1980 & Ms. Ly Thị Dung, 1981 (came in 2014) Sinh A Sinh (son 2001), Sinh Thị Sú (daugh 2003), Sinh Thị Trúc (daugh 2012), Sinh A Thiên, (daugh 2018). Students not elig. for fin. aid. Middle school could be denied, and so is graduation from high school.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM

95	Mr. Sinh A Su, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Nhai, 1995 (came in 2017) Sinh Thị Miến (daugh 2012), Sinh A Khang (daugh 2013), Sinh A Ngoan (daugh 2017). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
96	Mr. Sùng A Chừ, 1990 & Ms. Giàng Thị Pàng, 1993 (came in 2014) Sùng Thị Cha (daugh 2010), Sùng Thị Phi (daugh 2011), Sùng A Chương (daugh 2013), Sùng A Nù, (daugh 2015). Students not elig. for fin. aid	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
97	Mr. Sùng A Chu, 1995 & Ms. Cừ Thị Mò, 1996 (came in 2014) Sùng Thị Phinh (daugh 2014), Sùng A Phúc (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
98	Mr. Sùng A Đế, 1995 & Ms. Giàng Thị Hạ, 1997 (came in 2017) Sùng A Lòng (son 2015), Sùng A Va (son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
99	Mr. Sùng A Dính, 1985 & Ms. Hờ Thị Dưa, 1991 (came in 2014) Sùng A Thắng (son 2007), Sùng Thị Phin (daugh 2009), Sùng A Trường (daugh 2011). Students are not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
100	Mr. Sùng A Dơ, 1983 & Ms. Hạng Thị Chu, 1989 (came in 2012) Sùng Thị Hương (daugh 2009), Sùng Thị Vân (daugh 2010), Sùng Thị Liên (daugh 2014), Sùng A Tường (son 2015). No student elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
101	Mr. Sùng A Ly, 1998 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chơ, 1996 (came in 2017) Sùng A Dũng (son 2014), Sùng Thị Máy (daugh 2016), Sùng Thị Sin (daugh 2017). Student Dũng not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

102	Mr. Sùng A Mang, 1988 & Ms. Vàng Thị Lý, 1997 (came in 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
103	Mr. Sùng A Nánh, 1963 & Ms. Mùa Thị Dính, 1966 (came in 2014) Sùng A Vàng (son 2001), Sùng A Khoa (son 2002), Sùng Thị Dở (daugh 2003), Sùng A Cha (son 2005), Sùng Thị Phua (daugh 2009). No student elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
104	Mr. Sùng A Nhè, 1996 & Ms. Thào Thị Pày 1997 (came in 2014) Sùng A Phong (son 2016), Sùng Thị Nhi (daugh 2017)	No	No	No	No	ECV
105	Mr. Sùng A Ninh, 1999	No	Info not avail.	No	No	ECV
106	Mr. Sùng A Phừ, 1997 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dung, 1999 (came in 2017) Sùng Nhật Phim (son 2015), Sùng Thị Di (daugh 2016), Sung Giang Hang (son 2017). Not elig. for student fin. aid.	No	No	No	No	ECV
107	Mr. Sùng A Sá, 1998 (came in 2017)	No	Not applic.	No	No	ECV
108	Mr. Sùng A Tinh, 1989 & Ms. Giàng Thị Sua, 1990 (came in 2012) Sùng A Thu (son 2008), Sùng A Thanh (son 2012), Sùng Thị Lang (son 2014). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
109	Mr. Sùng A Tráng, 1986 & Ms. Giàng Thị Giàng, 1987 (came in 2013). Those in school not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

110	Mr. Sùng A Tú, 1977 & Ms. Giàng Thị Lý, 1977 (came in 2017) Sùng Thị Dí (daugh 2001), Sùng Thị Dính (daugh 2006), Sùng A Nhè (son 2009), Sùng Thị Dung (daugh 2012), Sùng Thị Mò (daugh 2014). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
111	Mr. Sùng A Tủa, 1990 & Ms. Giàng Thị Pàng, 1994 (came in 2013) Sùng Thị Mai (daugh 2013), Sùng A Cường (son 2015). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
112	Mr. Sùng A Tùng, 1987 & Ms. Sinh Thị Dề, 1989 (came in 2010) Sùng A Thu (son 2008), Sùng Thị Chi (daugh 2010), Sùng A Thường (son 2015), Sùng Thị Dợ (daugh 2016), Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
113	Mr. Sùng A Vàng, 1983 & Ms. Hạng Thị Váng, 1984 (came in 2012) Sùng Thị Dợ (daugh 2006), Sùng A Dính (son 2008), Sùng Thị Xế (daugh 2010), Sùng Thị Nông (daugh 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
114	Mr. Sùng A Vàng, 1988 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dí, 1989 (came in 2012) Sùng A Phòng (son 2009), Sùng Thị Chi (daugh 2012), Sùng A Thính (son 2014). Not elig. for school fin. aid)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
115	Mr. Sùng A Vàng, 1999 & Ms. Giàng Thị Cha, 2000 (came in 2014)	No	No	No	No	ECV
116	Mr. Thào A Cá, 1996 & Ms. Mùa Thị Dĩa, 1996 (came in 2016) Giàng Thị Ngọc Đông (daugh, 2016)	No	No	No	No	ECV
117	Mr. Thào A Cha, 2000 & Ms. Sùng Thị Dỡ, 2002 (came in 2014)	No	No	No	No	ECV
118	Mr. Thào A Chư, 1996 & Ms. Giàng Thị Phua, 1997 (came in 2012)	No	No	No	No	ECV

119	Mr. Thào A Dê, 1973 & Ms. Vĩ Thị Song 1974 (came in 2014) Thào A Chang (son 2000), Thào A Cha (son 2003), Thào Thị Vành (daugh 2004), Thào Thị Phua (son 2012). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
120	Mr. Thào A Hừ, 1999 & Ms. Tráng Thị Pàm, 2001 (came in 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
121	Mr. Thào A Là, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Ía, 1981 (came in 2011) Thào A Hồ (son 2001), Thào A Chung (son 2003), Thào A Thế (son 2005), Thào A Nủ (son 2007), Thào A Trình (son 2011), Thào A Cử (son 2013), Thào Thị Sĩ (daugh 2018). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
122	Mr. Thào A Lành, 1995 & Ms. Giàng Thị Máy, 1996 (came in 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
123	Mr. Thào A Màng, 1994 & Ms. Giàng Thị Páo 1995 (came in 2016) Thào A Tủa (son 2012), Thào A Hồ (son 2013), Thào A Minh (son 2015), Thào Thị Li (son 2018). Students are not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
124	Mr. Thào A Páo, 1992 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dinh, 1992 (came in 2011) Thào Thị Dừa (daugh 2010), Thào Xi Mông (son 2011), Thào Phình Mông (son 2013). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
125	Mr. Thào A Phía, 1951 & Ms. Giàng Thị Ía, 1968 (came in 2011) Thào A Hừ (son 1999), Thào A Bánh (son 2001), Thào Thị Say (daugh 2003). Oldest child not allowed in last 3 high school grades. No fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

126	Mr. Thào A Sùng, 1979 & Ms. Tráng Thị Vang 1982 (came in 2013) Thào A Chia (son 2002), Thào A Châu (son 2004), Thào Thị Pàng Phua (daugh 2009), Thào Thị Đông (daugh 2012). All not allowed schooling.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
127	Mr. Thào A Thắng, 1993 (came in 2010) & Ms. Vàng Thị Chu, 1992 (came in 2008) Thào A Dương (son 2011), Thào thị Như (son 2013), Thào Thị Ti (daugh 2015). No school fin. aid.	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	ECV
128	Mr. Thào A Thắng, 2001 (orphan, came in 2014)	No	Not applic.	No	No	IEM
129	Mr. Thào A Tủa, 1994 & Ms. Phàng Thị Dợ, 1995 (came in 2017) Thào A Páo (son 2014), Thào Thị Sai Ly (daugh 2016). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
130	Mr. Thào A Vàng, 1983 & Ms. Giàng Thị Má, 1983 (came in 2011) Thào A Công (son 2000), Thào Thị Húa (daugh 2002), Thào A Dĩnh (son 2007), Thào Thị Súa, (daugh 2009). No school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
131	Mr. Thào A Vàng, 1999 (came in 2016) & Ms. Giàng Thị Su, 1999 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Bàu (daugh 2018)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	ECV
132	Mr. Thào Chồng Ma, 1962 & Ms. Mùa Thị Giàng, 1972 (came in 2016) Thào A Di (son 2000), Thào A Chia (son 2004), Thào Thị Pàng (daugh 2005). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
133	Mr. Tráng A Cu, 1995 & Ms. Ly Thị Chứ 1993 (came in 2013) Tráng Thị Tiết Liên (daugh 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

134	Mr. Vàng A Chù, 1990 & Ms. Chàng Thị Mai, 1991 (came in 2014) Vàng Thị Nú (daugh 2013), Vàng A Chí (daugh 2015), Vàng Thị Jula (daugh 2018). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
135	Mr. Vàng A Cửa, 1997 & Ms. Sùng Thị Vắn, 1999 (came in 2016) Vàng A Phương, (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
136	Mr. Vàng A Giàng, 1989 & Ms. Sùng Thị Chía, 1989 (came in 2012) Vàng A Sơn (son 2005), Vàng Thị Mai (daugh 2009), Vàng A Hoàng (son 2013). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
137	Mr. Vàng A Sính, 1987 & Ms. Vừ Thị Dừa, 1988 (came in 2010) Vàng Thị Dớ (daugh 2007), Vàng Thị Hoa (daugh 2009), Vàng A Phánh (son 2012), Vàng Thị Cú (daugh 2015). No school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
138	Mr. Vàng A Sính, 1997 & Ms. Ly Thị Dia, 1998 (came in 2015) Vàng A Tía (son 2014). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
139	Mr. Vàng A Vàng, 1996 (came in 2010) & Ms. Lầu Thị Dúa, 1997 (came in 2008) Vàng Thị Dính (daugh 2012), Vàng Thị Táu (daugh 2014), Vàng A Công, (son 2017)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	IEM
140	Mr. Vàng Chồng Chấng 1962 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chía, 1962 (came in 2010) Vàng Thị Pày (daugh 1994), Vàng Thị Ghêh (granddaugh 2003), Vàng Thị Hồng (granddaugh 2005), Vàng A Phong (grandson 2007), Vàng Thị Dung, (granddaugh 2010), Vàng Thị Nhè (granddaugh 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV

141	Mr. Vàng Mí Sinh, 1988 (came in 2015), & Ms. Giàng Thị Công, 1996 (came in 2008) Vàng A Thành (son 2015), Vàng A Dơ son 2017)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	IEM
142	Mr. Vàng Seo Dinh, 1998, & Ms. Giàng Thị Lái, 1999 (came in 2017) Vàng Thị Thảo Liên (daugh 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
143	Mr. Vì A Chàm, 1984 & Ms. Vàng Thị Hạ, 1985 (came in 2017) Vì Thị Dưa (daugh 2012), Vì Thị Cá (daugh 2014), Vì Thị Ganh (daugh 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
144	Mr. Vì A Ham, 1966 & Ms. Giàng Thị Sông, 1967 (came in 2017) Vì Thị Lan (daugh 2006)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
145	Mr. Vì A Pinh, 1996 & Ms. Vừ Thị Dung, 2003 (came in 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
146	Mr. Vì A Tư, 1964 & Ms. Mr. Giàng Thị Tấu, 1963 Vì Thị Dợ (daugh 2002), Vì Thị Pài (daugh 2003), Vì Thị Sương (daugh 2005)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
147	Mr. Vì A Vàng, 1991 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dung 1994 (came in 2016) Vì A Vinh (son 2013), Vì A nguyên (son 2016). Students not elig. for school fin. aid)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
148	Mr. Vì A Vư, 1972 & Ms. Vàng Thị Trờ, 1974 (came in 2017) Vì A Sính (son 2000), Vì A Sủ (son 2002)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM

149	Mr. Vừ A Chùa, 1988 (came in 2011) & Ms. Giàng Thị Ong, 1994 (came in 2006) Vừ Thị Hà (daugh 2012), Vừ A Xa (daugh 2014). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	IEM
150	Mr. Vừ A Ký, 1979 & Ms. Thào Thị Kía, 1981 (came in 2014) Vừ Thị Chua (daugh 2005), Vừ Thị Sua (daugh 2007), Vừ Thị Mĩ (daugh 2010), Vừ A Thủ (son 2012). Not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
151	Mr. Vừ A Páo, 1990 & Ms. Giàng Thị Máy, 1992 (came in 2016) Vừ Thị Tàng (daugh 2008), Vừ A Dinh (son 2010). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
152	Mr. Vừ A Thắng 1994 & Ms. Cháng Thị Mò, 1993 (came in 2010) Vừ Thành Long (son 2012), Vừ Thị Huyền (daugh 2014), Vừ Thị Xuyên (daugh 2017), Giàng Thị Páo (Thắng's mother, 1956)	No	No	No	No	ECV
153	Mr. Vừ A Thắng, 1989 (came in 2011) & Ms. Thào Thị Gênh, 1997 (came in 2015) Vừ Thị Vi (daugh 2016), Vừ Giô-suê (son 2018)	No	No (married in Doan Ket Village)	No	No	IEM
154	Mr. Vừ A Xìa, 1995 & Mrs. Cháng Thị Ganh, 1999 (came in 2012) Vừ Thị Phương (daugh 2018)	No	No	No	No	ECV
155	Mr. Vừ A Xìa, 1995 & Mrs. Cháng Thị Ganh, 1999 (came in 2018) Vừ Thị Phương (daugh 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM
156	Mr. Vừ Dứa Trầu, 1970 & Ms. Vàng Thị Lầu, 1971 (came in 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	IEM

157	Mr. Vừ Vả Sinh, 1974 & Ms. Giàng Thị Lia, 1975 (came in 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
158	Ms. Giàng Thị Dí, 1977 (came in 2013) Cháng Thị Giàng (daugh 2001), Cháng Thị Pàn (daugh 2005). Student in school is not elig. for fin. aid	No	Not applic.	No	No	ECV
159	Ms. Giàng Thị Giàng, 1992 (came in 2010) Vàng Thị Dênh (daugh 2009), Vàng A Phồng (son 2010), Vàng A Hùng (son 2013), Vàng Thị Lia (daugh 2017). Students not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Not applic.	No	No	IEM
160	Ms. Giàng Thị Mỹ, 1990 (came in 2017)	No	Not applic.	No	No	ECV
161	Ms. Giàng Thị Phê, 1972 (came in 2015) Sùng A Sứ (nephew 2001), Sùng A Lừ (nephew 2003), Sùng Thị Vôi (nephew 2006). In school but not elig. for fin. aid.	No	Not applic.	No	No	IEM
162	Ms. Thào Thị Dưa, 1960 (came in 2017) Giàng Thị Nắng (granddaugh 2001), Cháng Thị Che (granddaugh 2009), Cháng A Chung (grandson 2012). Students: no school fin. aid.	No	Not applic.	No	No	ECV
163	Ms. Vàng Thị Cha, 1957 (came in 2013) Cháng A Khánh (son 1998), Cháng Thị Nắng (daugh 2001). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	No	ECV
164	Ms. Vàng Thị Xá, 1978 (came in 2014) Giàng A Khoa (son 2010), Giàng A Chờ (son 2013). Students not elig. for school fin. aid.	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam		No	ECV
165	Ms. Vi Thị Sú, 1992 (came in 2017) Giàng A Nhé (son 2017)	No	Not applic.	No	No	IEM

Appendix 3 – Kan Ho Commune’s stateless Hmong Christians

Stateless H’Mong Christians in Kan Hồ Commune, Mường Tè District, Lai Châu Province, Vietnam (Adherents of the Evangelical Church Of Vietnam/Northern Region)

	Birth Year, Year of Migration from Northern Vietnam & Other Info for Households	Hsehold Regis. & Health Insur.	Parents’ Marriage Cert.	Children's Birth Cert.	Elig. for Residen. & Farm Land	Denomin.
1	Mr. Mùa A Lữ, 1975 & Ms. Vàng Thị Báu, 1976 (came in 2013) Mùa A Cửa (son 1993), Mùa A Thanh (son 2000)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	No	ECV
2	Mr. Mùa A Tủa, 1997 & Ms. Hờ Thị Mái, 1998 (came in 2013) Mùa Thị Sinh (daughter 2016), Mùa Thị Ca (daughter 2018)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
3	Mr. Cháng A Chua, 1974 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chứ, 1977 (came in 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Not applic.	No	ECV
4	Mr. Hờ A Vàng, 1995 (came in 2014)	No	Not applic.	Not applic.	No	ECV
5	Mr. Mùa Dứa Sị, 1972 & Ms. Hờ Thị Vàng, 1975 (came in 2013) Mùa A Sự (son 1999), Mùa A Ký (son 2002), Mùa A Hờ (son 2004), Mùa Thị Dợ (daughter 2006), Mùa Thị Á (daughter 2013), Mùa A Bi (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Students not elig. for school fin. aid. The 2 youngest children: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
6	Mr. Vừ A Ly, 1972 & Ms. Giàng Thị Tòng, 1974 (came in 2013) Vừ A Lệnh (son 1996), Vàng Thị Dứa (daughter-in-law 1997), Vừ A Cống (son 2002), Vừ A Minh (son 2004), Vừ Thị Kía (daughter 2008), Vừ A Sính (son 2010) Vừ Thị Dinh (granddaughter 2015), Vừ Thị Dếnh (granddaughter 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Students not elig. for school fin. aid. Grandchildre n: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
7	Mr. Vàng A Dia, 1971 (came in 2013) Vàng A Xinh (son 2003), Vàng Thị Húa (daughter 2005), Vàng A Chanh (son 2007), Vàng A Chung (son 2004), Vàng A Phình (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern Vietnam	Students not elig. for fin. aid	No	ECV

Appendix 4 – Vu Bon Commune’s stateless of Hmong Christians

Stateless H’Mong Christians in Vu Bon Commune, Krong Pak District, Daklak Province, Vietnam (Adherents of the Evangelical Church Of Vietnam (VN)/Southern Region)

166 households (approximately 930 individuals) are homeless and live in makeshift shacks. Households from Northern Vietnam typically involve couples whose marriage certificates were issued by their local government in Northern Vietnam. 33 couples who got married after moving from Northern Vietnam cannot apply for marriage certificates because statelessness has not allowed the groom and bride to get permanent residency (household registration) in their current location. For most couples, children born in Northern Vietnam have birth certificates (issued in Northern Vietnam where the parents were legally married) but children born in Vu Bon Commune (after the family moved from Northern Vietnam) are not allowed to get birth certificates because their current local government treats them as stateless and the couple has no legal residency (through household registration). Those who have no land to farm - because the local government does not allocate land to those considered to be non-residents - must work for others for very low wages.

Vietnamese law prohibits children without birth certificates (they are primarily from unregistered households) from enrolling in public schools (a few exceptions were made at the school staff’s discretion, subject to revocation). Those with birth certificates but without household registration may complete elementary school and middle school but may not enroll in high school. None of the children attending school receives financial aid for tuition, school supplies, and student health insurance because their households have no legal residency although they are the most disadvantaged ones in the community.

A number of listed children are not yet school age but will face the same difficulties as current school-age children when they reach school age (may not receive aid for needy students, future enrollment at the discretion of school staff, and frequently not allowed to receive a high school diploma even after completing all the requirements, etc. in view of their statelessness (no household registration and/or no birth certificate).

About 70 children are affected by lack of household registration. 14 children born in 2010-2012 have had no schooling at all; more than 50 older children who want to continue in school could not do so. The 50+ children are among those with birth certificates (issued by the local government in Northern Vietnam before the families moved to their current location) but whose households are not registered in their current community.

Details are shown in the table below.

Notes: ECV is Evangelical Church of Vietnam (Northern Region), a registered church (government-approved)

	Birth Year, Year of Migration from Northern VN & Other Info for Households	Hsehold Regis. & Health Insur.	Parents' Marriage Cert.	Children's Birth Cert.	Elig. for Residen. & Farm Land	Deno min.
1	Mr. Sùng Mí Hờ, 1986 & Ms. Giàng Thì Máy, 1997 (came in 2011) Sùng Mí Vần (son 2001, Sùng Mí Chính (son 2003), Sùng Thị Mo (daughter 2005), Sùng Thì Pà (daughter 2007), Sùng Mí Thiết (son 2010), Sùng Văn Minh (son 2016). Older children were born in Northern VN and have birth certificates. After moving South to Vu Bon, a number of them attend school but do not get financial aid. The child born in Vu Bon has no birth certificate and therefore is not eligible to attend school.	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. Youngest child: No (not elig. for school admission)	No	ECV
2	Mr. Giàng A Chúa, 1964 & Ms. Lý Thị Dưa, 1960 (came in 2008) Giàng A Giáo (son 2001), Giàng Thị Chứ (daughter 2006).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
3	Mr. Thào A Làng, 1974 & Ms. Cư Thị Súng, 1975 (came in 2008) Thào Thi Dính (daughter 1995), Thào Thị Gánh (daughter 1997). Thào Thị Sơ (daughter 1999). Thào A Sĩ (son 2002).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
4	Mr. Thào A Sênh, 1991 & Ms. Sồng Thị Xé, 1995 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Gia (daughter 2008). Thào A Tú (son 2010), Thào Thị Xua (daughter 2012)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
5	Mr. Cư Seo Chảo, 1992 & Ms. Thào Thị Cho, 1995 (came in 2007) Cư Minh Dương (son 2013). Cư Thị Tân (daughter 2016).	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
6	Mr. Giang Seo Sĩ, 1977 & Ms Cư Thị Chá, 1980 (came in 2008) Giang Thi Neng (daughter 2000), Giang Thì Pan (daughter 2002). Giang Thì Xo (daughter 2004), Giang A Phu (son 2005), Giang Thi Dinh (daughter 2007), Giang Thì Xinh Nai (daughter 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. Youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

7	Mr. Thao A Van, 1971 & Ms. Giang Thi Di, 1971 (came in 2008) Thao Chinh Phu (son 1994). Thao Thi Sai (daughter 1996), Thao Chan Din (son 1997), Thao Dieu Lien (son 2000), Thao Thi May (daughter 2002), Giang Thi Moog (daughter-in-law 2000), Thao A Phong (grandson 2017).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. Grandchild: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
8	Mr. Thào Sẻ Chính, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Do, 1979 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Pui (son 2000). Thào Thị Ve (daughter 2002), Thào Seo Nang (son 2007), Thào Thị Quy (daughter 2009), Thào Thị Hương (daughter 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
9	Mr. Phang A Chu, 2000 & Ms. Giàng Thị Đang, 1999 (came in 2017) Phang A Minh (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Son: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
10	Mr. Sùng Tà Páo, 1950 & Ms. Sùng Thị Sáng, 1950 (came in 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV
11	Mr. Cư Seo Chu, 1985 & Ms. Sùng Thị Su, 1987 (came in 2008) Cư Seo Thanh (son 2008), Cư Seo Tai (son 2012), Cư Seo Văn (son 3016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. Youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
12	Mr. Sùng Seo Pao, 1990 & Ms. Thào Thị Sung, 1994 (came in 2008) Sùng Thành Long (son 2013), Sùng Văn Lân (son 2014)	No	No	Children: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
13	Mr. Vừ A Chùa & Ms. Giàng Thị Ong (came in 2009) Vừ Thị Hà (daughter), Vừ A Xa (son)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
14	Mr. Cháng Mí Minh, 1977 & Ms. Cứ Thị Chía, 1980 (came in 2007) Cháng Mí Phử (son 2002), Cháng Mí Vàng (son 2003), Cháng Mí Chính (son 2004), Cháng Thị Bia (daughter 2007), Cháng Mí Phúa (son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
15	Mr. Vàng Mí Giàng, 1985 & Ms. Cháng Thị Vinh, 1997 (came in 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV

16	Mr. Vàng Nhè Sỳ, 1983 & Ms. Cháng Thị Hờ, 1980 (came in 2008) Vàng Mí Tủa (son 2003), Vàng Mí Lùng (son 2004), Vàng Mí Mua (son 2005), Vàng Thị May (daughter 2006), Vàng Thị Yến (daughter 2016), Vàng Thị Lương (daughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
17	Mr. Đào Văn Sinh, 1974 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Sớ, 1976 (came in 2009) Đào Thị Phương (daughter 1997), Đào Văn Tinh (son 1998), Đào Thị Mênh (daughter 2004), Đào Thị Mây (daughter 2006), Đào Văn Thái (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
18	Mr. Trương Văn Trữ, 1991 & Ms. Đào Thị Tình, 1993 (came in 2008) Trương Mộng Ảnh (daughter 2014), Trương Thị Bảo Hân (daughter 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
19	Mr. Hoàng A Thành, 1993 & Ms. Sùng Thị Giàng, 1994 (came in 2010) Hoàng Thị Thu Hiền (daughter 2013), Hoàng A Quảng (son 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
20	Mr. Sùng A Lầu, 1966 & Ms. Vừ Thị Song, 1985 (came in 2008) Sùng A Tu (son 1994), Sùng A Vinh (son 2000), Sùng A Lý (son 2010), Sùng Thị Sinh (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
21	Mr. Sùng Văn Sinh, 1964 & Ms. Vàng Thị Máy, 1962 (came in 2008) Sùng Mí Lầu (son 2001)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
22	Mr. Sùng Mí Mua, 1994 & Ms. Sính Thị Dính, 1995 (came in 2008) Sùng Thị Xuân (daughter 2015), Sùng Văn Hai (son 2015)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
23	Ms. Cứ Thị Dưa, 1990 (came in 2008) Cháng Thị Chai (daughter 2006), Cháng Mí Sèo (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
24	Ms. Thào Thị Mỹ, 1983 (came in 2008) Cứ Mỹ Kinh (son 2000), Cứ Thị Mo (daughter 2001), Cứ Mỹ Lùng (son 2008), Cứ Thị Dưa (daughter 2015), Cứ Thị Hoa (daughter 2018)	No	Not applic.	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: no	No	ECV

				(not elig. for school)		
25	Mr. Lý Văn Tu, 1985 & Ms. Sùng Thị Pính, 1989 (came in 2008) Lý Văn Cu (son 2005), Lý Thị Huyền (daughter 2007), Lý Văn Tiến (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
26	Mr. Lầu A Vừ, 1960 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dợ, 1962 (came in 2008) Lầu A Kháng (son 2006), Lầu Thị Di (daughter 2008), Lầu A Sơ (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
27	Mr. Lý Chá Hờ, 1974 & Ms. Sinh Thị Mỹ, 1985 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Siển (daughter 1998), Lý Mí Pó (son 2004), Lý Thị Dưa (daughter 2006), Lý Thị Pà (daughter 2008), Lý Mí Thọ (son 2011), Lý Mí Hoà (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
28	Mr. Sùng Nhìa Cộng (came in 2008) Sùng Mí Vừ (son), Sùng Mí Sinh (son), Sùng Mí Cá (son), Thào Thị Pàng (daughter), Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter), Sùng Thị Sinh (daughter), Sùng Thị Sua (daughter), Sùng Va Giúng (son)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
29	Mr. Sùng Văn Bình, 1991 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Pàng, 1994 (came in 2008) Sùng Thị Duyên (daughter 2011), Sùng Thị China (daughter 2013), Sùng Văn Bảo Long (son 2016)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. 2 youngest: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
30	Mr. Cự Dúng Sinh, 1984 & Ms. Mùa Thị Mo, 1989 (came in 2008) Cự Thị Sua (daughter 2007), Cự Thị Mai (daughter 2009), Cự Thị Thơ (daughter 2010), Cự thị Dung (daughter 2012), Cự Mí Hoàng (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school fin.I aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
31	Mr. Vàng Mí Hờ, 1985 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mấy, 1990 (came in 2013) Vàng Mí Lúa (son 2012), Vàng Mí Thanh (son 2014), Vàng Thị Kắt (daughter 2016), Vàng Mí Mang (son 2018)	No	No	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 3 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
32	Mr. Trần Văn Minh, 1967 & Ms. Sầm Thị Ninh, 1968 (Came in 2008) Trần Văn Vinh (son 1995)	No	Issued in former community in Northern	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No	ECV

			VN			
33	Mr. Sùng Văn Vinh, 1987 & Ms. Ngô Thị Chợ, 1992 (came in 2008) Sùng Thị Hoa (daughter 2009), Sùng Văn Hoàn (son 2011), Sùng Văn Khánh (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
34	Mr. Lầu Văn Mấy, 1982 & Ms. Trần Thị Sinh, 1985 (came in 2007) Lầu Thị Hà, (daughter 2003), Lầu Hương Quỳnh (daughter 2016), Lầu Hải Dương (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: no (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
35	Mr. Sùng A Ngoa, 1969 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Dợ, 1970 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Dung (husband's mother), Sùng A Tú (son 1998), Sùng Thị Pà (daughter 2007), Sùng A Thắng (son 2007), Sùng A Thành (son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
36	Mr. Giàng A Hòa, 1980 & Ms. Thào Thị Tông, 1985 (came in 2007) Giàng A Chu (son 2002), Giàng Thị Sa (daughter 2009), Giàng A Công (son 2013), Giàng A Trong (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
37	Mr. Cháng Mí Dính, 1998 & Ms. Lý Thị Sùng, 1993 (came in 2008) Cháng Mí Mong (son 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
38	Mr. Giàng Seo Phừ, 1981 & Ms. Ma Thị Pla, 1981 (came in 2009) Giàng Seo Đế (son 2003), Giàng Seo Lân (son 2008), Giàng Thị So (daughter 2010), Giàng Seo Công (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school finan. aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
39	Mr. Thào Mí Khái, 1984 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dia, 1980 (came in 2008) Thào Mí Tủa (son 2002), Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter 2004), Thào Thị Kiệt (daughter 2006), Thào Mí Pó (son 2008), Thào Thị Say (daughter 2011), Thào Thị Ly (daughter 2013), Thào Mí Giàng (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

40	Mr. Lý Mí Hờ, 1992 & Ms. Sính Thị Và, 1991 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Dau (daughter 2010), Lý Mí Tình (son 2012), Lý Thị La (daughter 2014)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. Youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
41	Mr. Sùng Pà Chứ, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Kía, 1984 (came in 2008) Sùng Mí Sùng (son 2004), Sùng Thị Dưa (daughter 2006), Sùng Xa Bân (son 2008), Sùng Ly Xa (son 2010), Sùng Mí Phử (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
42	Mr. Lê Văn Páo, 1983 & Ms. Liều Thị Ứ, 1984 (came in 2008) Lê Văn Phong (son 2000), Lê Thị Báo (daughter 2002), Lê Thị Du (daughter 2006), Lê Văn Sơn (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
43	Ms. Giàng Thị Pà, 1974 (came in 2008) Lê Văn Tiến (son 1994), Lê Văn Hải (son 2005), Lê Văn Bánh (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
44	Mr. Lý Mí Sùng, 1994 & Ms. Hầu thị Cái, 1993 (came in 2008) Lý Dũng Pao (husband's father 1965), Cứ Thị Mỹ (husband's mother 1965), Lý Thị Máy (daughter 2001), Lý Thị Pà (daughter 2004), Lý Thị Sinh (daughter 2007), Lý Mí Hải (son 2013), Lý Thị Sua (daughter 2014), Lý Mí Tuấn (son 2016), Lý Thị Dung (daughter 2017)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 4 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
45	Mr. Vàng Súa Giàng, 1957 & Ms. Cứ Thị Kía, 1960 (came in 2007) Vàng Mí Páo (son 1995), Sùng Thị Hoa (daughter-in-law 1996), Vàng Thị Tuyết (granddaughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
46	Mr. Giàng Chờ Páo, 1971 & Ms. Thào thị Giàng, 1966 (came in 2008) Giàng Mí Say (son 2001), Giàng Mí Mua (son 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

47	Mr. Giàng Chùng Quả, 1991 & Ms. Cháng Thị Và, 1990 (came in 2008) Giàng Mí Đình (son 2012), Giàng Mí Tủa (son 2016), Giàng Mí Hùng (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
48	Mr. Cừ Xế Páo, 1970 & Ms. Mua Thị Vá, 1969 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Hờ (Husband's mother 1944), Cừ Mí Phừ (son 2000), Sùng Thị Đế (daughter-in-law 1999), Cừ Mí Say (son 2001), Cừ thị Chợ (daughter 2004), Cừ Thị Kía (daughter 2006), Cừ Thị Máy (daughter 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
49	Mr. Lý A Páo, 1987 & Ms. Giàng Thị Mĩ, 1989 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Chia (daughter 2006), Lý Mí Sính (son 2006), Lý Mí Lự (son 2010), Lý Thị Hoa (daughter 2013), Lý Thị Vinh (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
50	Mr. Lý Chia Hờ, 1974 & Ms. Sinh Thị Mỹ, 1985 (came in 2007) Lý Thị Siển (daughter 1996), Lý Mí Pó (son 2004), Lý Thị Dưa (daughter 2006), Lý Thị Pà (daughter 2008), Lý Mí Thọ (son 2011), Lý Mí Hoà (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
51	Mr. Lý Văn Câu, 1972 & Ms. Lầu Thị Sang, 1974 (came in 2008) Lý Thị Đầu (daughter 1991), Lý Thị Vinh (daughter 1994), Lý Văn Dũng (son 1997), Lý Văn Hùng (son 2000), Lý Văn Phong (son 2006), Lý Thị Viện (daughter 2008), Lý Thị Giàng (husband's sister 1962)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
52	Mr. Ngô Văn Thành, 1992 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mai, 1993 (came in 2009) Ngô Văn Thắng (son 2000), Ngô Văn Trường (son 2011), Ngô Thị Mẫn Thu (daughter 2013), Ngô Văn Khai (son 2016)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
53	Mr. Sùng Vả Sinh, 1960 & Ms. Vàng Thị Mái, 1962 (came in 2007) Sùng Mí Lầu (son 2001)	No	Issued in former community in Northern	Student not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

			VN			
54	Mr. Sầm Văn Khìn, 1972 & Ms. Lý Thị Sinh, 1976 (came in 2008) Sầm Thị Mai (daughter 1993), Sầm Văn Sinh (son 1995), Sầm Thị Kiều Trang (daughter 2006)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
55	Mr. Sùng Văn Sáng, 1968 & Ms. Lý Thị Dinh, 1965 (came in 2008) Sùng Văn Tình (son 1995), Lý Thị Bích Thảo (daughter 1998), Lý Văn Thành (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
56	Mr. Sùng A Sinh, 1968 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Sai, 1974 (came in 2008) Ms. Hoàng Thị Dinh (wife's mother 1942), Sùng Thị Sơ (daughter 1999), Sùng Văn Páo (son 2002), Sùng Văn Dơ (son 2006), Sùng Thị Vàng (son 2008), Sùng A Đình (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
57	Mr. Sùng Văn Quả, 1965 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Dinh, 1963 (came in 2009) Sùng Văn Giàng (son 2000), Đào Thị Nay (daughter-in-law 2003) Sùng Thị Dinh (daughter 2002), Sùng Thị Pá (daughter 2005), Sùng Thị Vàng (daughter 2005), Sùng Văn Sơn (son 2007), Sùng Văn Hồng (nephew 2007), Sùng Thị Nhi (niece 2007), Sùng Văn Cần (nephew 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
58	Mr. Sùng A Tu, 1994 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Mai, 1996 (came in 2010) Sùng A Kính (son 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
59	Mr. Cháng Mí Minh, 1977 & Ms. Cự Thị Chía, 1980 (came in 2006) Cháng Mí Phứ (son 2001), Cháng Mí Vàng (son 2003), Cháng Mí Chính (son 2004), Cháng Thị Bia (daughter 2006), Cháng Mí Hoà (son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
60	Mr. Hoàng Văn Lân, 1996 & Ms. Sùng Thị Nại, 1992 (came in 2009) Hoàng Văn Nam (son 2014), Hoàng Vĩnh Khang (son 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
61	Mr. Giàng Mí Chá, 1980 & Ms. Vàng Thị Vá, 1983 (came in 2008) Giàng Mí Phần (son 2007), Giàng Thị Dưa (daughter 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

62	Mr. Lầu A Thành, 1975 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Mái, 1977 (came in 2008) Lầu thị Thề (daughter 1998), Lầu A Chệ (son 2000), Lầu A Vân (son 2002), Lầu Văn Lầu (son 2007), Lầu Thị Sỹ (daughter 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school financial aid.)	No	ECV
63	Mr. Trương Văn Quả, 1969 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Páo, 1970 (came in 2008) Trương Văn Lầu (son 1994), Giàng Thị Vàng (daughter-in-law 1998), Trương Văn Chệ (son 2000), Trương Văn Ca (son 2003), Trương Thị Sáu (daughter 2006), Trương Văn Tiến (son 2015), Trương Tiến Dũng (grandson 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
64	Mr. Hồ A Lành, 1974 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mị, 1984 (came in 2007) Hồ A Giàng (son 2003), Hồ Thị Kia (daughter 2004), Hồ A Trường (son 2012), Đào Thị Phương (niece 2000)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
65	Mr. Sùng A Anh, 1992 & Ms. Lý Thị Giàng, 1993 (came in 2010) Sùng A Thắng (son 2013), Sùng A Long (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
66	Mr. Lý Mí Páo, 1978 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dính, 1987 (came in 2008) Lý A Mua (son 2002), Lý Thị Máy (daughter 2005), Lý Mí Thắng (son 2008), Lý Mí Nô (son 2009), Vàng Thị Mao (daughter 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
67	Mr. Cứ Mí Chợ, 1993 & Ms. Hàng Thị Mỹ, 1996 (came in 2009) Cứ Thị Phương (daughter 2012), Cứ Thị Ly (daughter 2014), Cứ Mí Thắng (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
68	Ms Cứ Thị Mỹ, 1980 (came in 2009) Dương Mí Sinh (son 1997), Dương Mí Tướng (son 2001), Dương Văn Thảo (son 2009), Dương Văn Hồng (son 2000)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

69	Mr. Thào A Lệnh, 1966 & Ms. Mùa Thị Vắng, 1967 (came in 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV
70	Mr. Thào Sấu Páo, 1971 & Ms. Mùa Thị Ly, 1973 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Cho (daughter 1995), Thào Mí Giăng (son 2001), Thào Thị Sách (daughter 2004), Thào Mí Sư (son 2006), Tráng Thị Cá (cousin 1970)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No fin, aid for children in school	No	ECV
71	Mr. Sùng Su Sì, 1975 & Ms. Cứ Thị Pai, 1979 (came in 2008) Sùng Seo Linh (son 2001), Sùng Seo Vắng (son 2004), Sùng Thị Cho (daughter 2006), Sùng Seo Chư (son 2008), Sùng Seo Thắng (son 2013), Sùng Thị Dung (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
72	Mr. Sùng Seo Vần, 1950 & Ms. Hằng Thị Mỹ, 1952 (came in 2008) Tráng A Đức (grandson 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No fin, aid for grandchild in school	No	ECV
73	Mr. Sùng Seo Củ, 1980 & Ms. Vàng Thị Mao, 1980 (came in 2008) Sùng Seo Sèn (son 2002), Sùng Seo Sàng (son 2004), Sùng Tráng Vần (son 2009), Sùng Văn Quý (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
74	Mr. Giàng A Khoá, 1988 & Ms. Liễu Thị Lan, 1994 (came in 2008) Giàng Sinh Hồng (son 2012), Giàng Thị Máy (daughter 2013), Giàng Thị Súa (daughter 2013), Giàng Hoa May (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
75	Mr. Thào A Chính, 1994 & Ms. Giàng Thị Hù, 1997 (came in 2008) Thào Minh Tuấn (son 2012), Thào Giô Sếp (son 2014)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
76	Mr. Cư Seo Giác, 1996 & Ms. Lý Thị Vê, 1996 (came in 2008) Cư Seo Hải (son 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
77	Mr. Thào A Sấn, 1997 & Ms. Lý Thị Mùa, 1998 (came in 2008)	No	No	Not applic.	No	ECV
78	Ms. Sùng Thị Chá, 1974 (came in 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV

79	Mr. Hạng Seo Sàng, 1991 & Ms. Sùng Thị Tùn, 1990 (came in 2008) Hạng Thị Sông (daughter 2008), Hạng Thị Dính (daughter 2010), Hạng Sử Dụng (son 2014), Hạng Trung Tín (son 2016), Hạng Thị Dính (daughter 2018)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
80	Mr. Thào A Xúa, 1971 & Ms. Vàng Thị Sú, 1969 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter 1994), Thào Thị Chia (daughter 1995), Thào A Chư (son 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
81	Mr. Thào Văn Đình, 1964 & Ms. Giàng Thị Nhựa, 1964 (came in 2008) Thào Văn Sinh (son 1989), Thào Thị Suất (daughter 1995), Thào Văn Hoà (son 1999), Thào Thị Lia (daughter 2003), Thào Thị Sát (daughter 2005), Thào Thị Hùa (daughter 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
82	Mr. Hoàng Văn Dê, 1989 & Ms. Lầu Thị Sông, 1989 (came in 2008) Hoàng Thị Giàng (daughter 2010), Hoàng Thị Kia (daughter 2012), Hoàng Thị Anh (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
83	Mr. Hoàng Văn Sùng, 1979 & Ms. Lí Thị Dợ, 1979 (came in 2008) Hoàng Thị Si (daughter 2002), Hoàng Văn Hồng (son 2008), Hoàng Thị Hoa (daughter 2010), Hoàng Thị Ân (daughter 2016), Hoàng Thị Sao (daughter 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
84	Mr. Hoàng Văn Pá, 1983 & Ms. Dương Thị Xe, 1983 (came in 2008) Hoàng Thị Mỉ (husband's mother 1938), Hoàng Thị Dinh (daughter 2002), Hoàng Văn Tu (son 2003), Hoàng Văn Li (son 2007), Hoàng Thị Xanh (daughter 2010), Hoàng Văn Kí (son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
85	Mr. Hoàng Văn Xự, 1998 & Ms. Sùng Thị Vinh, 1999 (came in 2008) Hoàng Văn Xuân (son 2015), Hoàng Thị Phượng (daughter 2018)	No	INo	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

86	Mr. Cư A Sơn, 1990 & Ms. Thào Thị Chía, 1995 (came in 2008) Cư Thị Kim Phượng (daughter 2012), Cư Thị Linh Nhi (daughter 2013), Cư A Viện (son 2015)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
87	Mr. Thào A Lừ, 1976 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Dậu, 1980 (came in 2008) Thào A Sính (son 1995), Thào A Dinh (son 1997), Thào Thị Vàng (daughter 2001), Thào Đức Vinh (son 2004), Thào Thị Nguyệt Ánh (daughter 2014), Thào Thị Sinh (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
88	Mr. Thào Seo Nhè, 1992 & Ms. Ma Thị Đế, 1994 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Sơn (son 2010), Thào Seo Vinh (son 2011)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
89	Mr. Hảng Seo Văn, 1996 & Ms. Lù Thị Mỹ, 1996 (came in 2008) Hảng Seo Bình (brother 1997)	No	No	Not applic.	No	ECV
90	Mr. Thào Đức Pao, 1982 & Ms. Giàng Thị Cú, 1979 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Súa (daughter 2000), Thào Thị Nú (daughter 2002), Thào Thị Dự (daughter 2004), Thào A Giáo (son 2006), Thào Phi Líp (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
91	Mr. Giàng A Páo, 1986 & Ms. Cư Thị Chía, 1990 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Xai (husband's mother 1959), Giàng Thị Chũa (daughter 1996), Giàng Thị Sơ (daughter 2011), Cử Seo Vinh (son 2013), Cử Thị Sú (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
92	Mr. Cháng Mí Chơ, 1991 & Ms. Vàng Thị Chu, 1990 (came in 2008) Cháng Thị Nú (daughter 2013), Cháng Mí Sinh (son 2015), Cháng Thị Ly (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
93	Mr. Thào A Dìn, 1977 & Ms. Vàng Thị Mẫy, 1980 (came in 2008) Thào A Dưa (son 1999), Thào A Lan (son 2003), Thào Thị Dĩ (daughter 2005), Thào A Sà (son 2007), Thào A Hải (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

94	Mr. Cháng Chứ Tính, 1978 & Ms. Sinh Thị Mỹ, 1983 (came in 2008) Cháng Thị Sông (daughter 2002), Cháng Thị Sinh (daughter 2004), Cháng Thị Dưa (daughter 2006), Cháng Thị Chu (daughter 2008), Cháng thị Nam (daughter 2010), Cháng Mí Tú (son 2011), Cháng Thị Mẫy (daughter 2013), Cháng Thị Chi (daughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
95	Mr. Thành Seo Lữ, 1983 & Ms. Sùng Thị Đẩu, 1982 (came in 2008) Thành Thị Thu (daughter 2003), Thành Seo Pao (son 2008), Thành Seo Anh (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
96	Mr. Giàng A Dùng, 1992 & Ms. Cư Thị Sáo, 1996 (came in 2008) Giàng Thị Thuý Ngân (daughter 2010), Giàng Thị Minh Bảo (son 2016), Giàng Thị Kim Nga (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest 2: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
97	Mr. Giàng A Xểng, 1951 & Ms. Hoàng Thị May, 1953 (came in 2008) Giàng A Dê (son 1994), Sùng Thị Câu (niece 1999)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid	No	ECV
98	Mr. Hoàng Seo Phà, 1986 & Ms. Thào Thị Chư, 1986 (came in 2008) Hoàng Thị Pàng (daughter 2004), Hoàng Thị Xa (daughter 2005), Hoàng Seo Thắng (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students are not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
99	Mr. Sồng A Xà, 1999 & Ms. Thào Thị Nu, 1998 (came in 2008) Sồng A Nam (son 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
100	Mr. Giàng Seo Giã, 1995 & Ms. Hầu Thị Sang, 1996 (came in 2008) Giàng Thị Ánh Dương (daughter 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
101	Mr. Giàng Pao Súa, 1974 & Ms. Thào Thị Mị, 1974 (came in 2008) Giàng Văn Chu (son 1994), Thào Thị Bằng (daughter-in-law 1996), Giàng Văn Chú (son 1997), Giàng Thị Mê (daughter 2002), Giàng Văn Nam (son 2011), Giàng Thị Xala (granddaughter 2012), Giàng Văn Thắng (grandson 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
102	Mr. Phàn A Chu, 1978 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chứ, 1978 (came in 2008) Phàn Thị Dó (daughter 1995), Phàn A Xúa (son 1997), Phàn A Chứ (son 2000), Phàn Thị Nhi (daughter 2007), Phàn Thị Mái (daughter 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

103	Mr. Lý A Lữ, 1982 & Ms. Hạng Thị Chư, 1983 (came in 2010) Lý A Dũng (son 2006), Lý A Tồng (son 2008), Lý A Cu (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
104	Mr. Hàng A Tồng, 1960 & Ms. Mùa Thị Khoa, 1962 (came in 2008) Hàng thị Sú (daughter 1993), Hàng Thị Xe (daughter 1997), Hàng Thị Dợ (daughter 1999), Hàng A Ly (son 2000), Hàng Thị Chi (daughter 2005)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
105	Mr. Thào Kim Nọc, 1994 & Ms. Lý Thị Máy, 1994 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Ánh Nguyệt (daughter 2012), Thào Thị Kim Chi (daughter 2014), Thào Minh Huy (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
106	Mr. Giàng A Tạng, 1985 & Ms. Mùa Thị La, 1987 (came in 2008) Giàng Thị Mu (daughter 2007), Giàng Thị Mỹ (daughter 2008), Giàng A Sáy (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
107	Mr. Thào Văn Chúng, 1967 & Ms. Cư Thị Gánh, 1967 (came in 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV
108	Mr. Thào A Thành, 1986 & Ms. Ma thị Trà.1988 (came in 2008) Thào Minh Phiêng (son 2008), Thào Ngọc Sơn (son 2011), Ma Thị Lan (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
109	Mr. Vàng A Hồ, 1980 & Ms. Thào Thị Dỡ, 1982 (came in 2008) Vàng A Cháo (son 1999), Vàng A Chú (son 2005), Vàng A Chông (son 2012), Vàng A Tông (son 2014), Vàng A Phong (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
110	Mr. Thào Seo Thề, 1983 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Pàng, 1980 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Chinh (son 2005), Thào Thị Lý (daughter 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

111	Mr. Thào Seo Chảo, 1966 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chá, 1970 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Lìn (son 1994), Thào Thị Liên (daughter 1995), Thào Văn Chính (son 1997), Thào Quang Mạnh (son 2001), Thào Thị Dưa (daughter 2006), Giàng Thị Pằng (daughter-in-law 1998) Giàng Thị Thu Hằng (granddaughter 2016), Thào A Minh (grandson 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
112	Mr. Cư Seo Hoà, 2000 & Ms. Giàng Thị Thò, 1996 (came in 2008) Cư Nhã Phương (daughter 2016), Cư Yuđa (son 2017) Sùng Thị Chá (husband's mother 1973), Sùng Thị Lan (husband's sister 2011)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
113	Mr. Hoàng A Thành, 1993 & Ms. Sùng Thị Giàng, 1994 (came in 2010) Hoàng Thị Thu Hiền (daughter 2013), Hoàng A Quảng (son 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
114	Mr. Sùng A Lành, 1966 & Ms. Vừ Thị Sang, 1985 (came in 2008) Sùng A Tu (son 1994), Sùng A Vinh (son 2000), Sùng A Lý (son 2010), Sùng Thị Linh (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
115	Mr. Cư Seo Chà, 1987 & Ms. Hằng Thị Sầu, 1985 (came in 2012) Cứ Thị Cháo (daughter 2004), Cứ Seo Sàng (son 2009), Cứ Seo Tiền (son 2015), Cứ Gầu Dưa (daughter 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
116	Mr. Thào Nỗ Chai, 1975 & Ms. Hờ Thị Giàng, 1972 (came in 2008) Thào Mí Páo (son 1996), Thào Thị Dinh (daughter 1998), Thào Mí Giáo (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
117	Mr. Lú Sào Dìn, 1946 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dư, 1958 (came in 2008) Lù Thị Vàng (daughter 1992), Lù Thị Chư (daughter 1996) Lù Thìn Chín (son 2001)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
118	Mr. Tràng A Lao, 1971 & Ms. Lù Thị Chua, 1975 (came in 2009) Lù Seo Hà (son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

119	Mr. Lò Seo Liền, 1990 & Ms. Lý Thị Máy, 1996 (came in 2008) Lò Thị Dung (daughter 2011), Lò Tông Thắng (son 2014), Lò Văn Thành (son 2016)	No	No	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest 2 children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
120	Mr. Lò Thiền Chung, 1987 & Ms. Hằng Thị Đế, 1989 (came in 2008) Hằng Thị Hoa (daughter 2011), Hằng Tiêu Phong (son 2012), Hằng Văn Minh (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
121	Mr. Lò Seo Pao, 1984 (came in 2009) Lò Seo Vãng (son 2005), Lò Seo Bền (son 2007), Lò Seo Sâu (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
122	Mr. Tráng Seo Sánh, 1996 & Ms. Thào Thị Dinh, 1998 (came in 2009) Tráng A Thành (son 2013), Tráng A Thắng (son 2016)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
123	Mr. Giàng A Chính, 1987 & Ms. Tráng Thị Ván, 1976 (came in 2008) Giàng A Banh (son 2002), Giàng Thị Ly (daughter 2005), Giàng Thị Cá (daughter 2009), Giàng A Bằng (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
124	Mr. Sinh Nhè Sự, 1970 & Ms. Thào Thị Già, 1969 (came in 2009) Sinh Mí Vàng (son 2000), Lý Thị Máy (daughter-in-law 2002), Sinh Mí Chơ (son 2004), Sinh Thị Chơ (daughter 2004), Sinh Mí Tú (son 1994), Cử Thị Hoa (daughter-in-law 1996), Sinh Văn Chung (grandson 2014), Sinh Mí Va (grandson 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
125	Mr. Cháng Mí Páo, 1965 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chu, 1963 (came in 2008) Cháng Mí Chơ (son 2004), Sinh Thị Chơ (daughter-in-law 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
126	Mr. Sùng Seo Đế, 1980 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chư, 1977 (came in 2008) Sùng A Cháng (son 2002), Sùng Thị Pàng (daughter 2006), Sùng Thị Dung (daughter 2013), Sùng A Đin (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

127	Mr. Thào Seo Lùng, 1975 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Dế, 1976 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Pàng (daughter 1995), Thào Thị Chung (daughter 2002), Thào Thị Súa (daughter 2000), Thào Seo Sùng (son 2004)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
128	Mr. Đào Văn Giống, 1986 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Kiều, 1990 (came in 2008) Đào Thị Uyên (daughter 2006), Đào Thị Thu Hiền (daughter 2010), Đào Thị Minh Hương (daughter 2012), Đào Văn Chiến (son 2013), Đào Văn Thắng (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for school financial aid. The 3 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
129	Mr. Lý Seo Cháng, 1948 & Ms. Lù Thị Dúa, 1943 (came in 2008) Lý Seo Pao (son 1983), Lý Seo Chính (son 1989), Vàng Thị Xá (daughter-in-law 1990), Lý Văn Hồng (grandson 2001), Lý Thị Xuân (granddaughter 2004), Lý Văn Kiên (grandson 2005), Lý Văn Lâm (grandson 2005), Lý Thị Hoa (granddaughter 2007), Lý Văn Hải (grandson 2017), Sùng Thị Pàng (granddaughter 2004)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
130	Mr. Thào Seo Hòa, 1969 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dúa, 1972 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Cu (son 1996), Thào Seo Chính (son 1997), Thào Thị Gầu (daughter 2007), Hạng Thị Dày (daughter-in-law 2001), Thào Thị Nhi (granddaughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
131	Mr. Giàng Seo Chính, 1983 & Ms. Sùng Thị Chúa, 1981 (came in 2008) Giàng Seo Là (son 2000), Giàng Thị Sồng (daughter 2002), Giàng Seo Phộng (son 2004), Giàng Seo Hải (son 2006), Giàng Thị Pó (daughter 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
132	Mr. Thòa A Phừ, 1979 & Ms. Cư Thị Chung, 1979 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Xá (daughter 1999), Thào Thị Sùng (daughter 2009), Thào A Phừ (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
133	Mr. Thào Seo Páo, 1996 & Ms. Cháng Thị Vỹ, 2000 (came in 2008)	No	No	Not applic.	No	ECV

134	Mr. Thào Seo Vần, 1967 & Ms. Giàng Thị Vừ, 1971 (came in 2008) Thào Seo Giống (son 2000), Thào Thị Ly (daughter 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
135	Mr. Thào Văn Xáng, 1994 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dúa, 1992 (came in 2008) Thào Quang Bình (son 2009), Thào Bình An (son 2011), Vàng Thị Máy (daughter 2012)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
136	Mr. Thào Mí Páo, 1983 & Ms. Hầu Thị Già, 1983 (came in 2009) Thào Thị Pà (daughter 2001), Thào Mí Mua (son 2003), Thào Mí Chai (son 2006)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
137	Mr. Thào Mí Vàng, 1995 (came in 2009) Thào Thị Hở (daughter 2005), Thào Mí Phà (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
138	Mr. Hầu Mí Ná, 1980 & Ms. Mua Thị Dính, 1982 (came in 2009) Hầu Mí Đình (son 2004), Hầu Thị Sinh (daughter 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
139	Mr. Hầu Mí Dính, 1988 & Ms. Thào Thị Súa, 1986 (came in 2010) Hầu Mí Phình (son 2006), Hầu Mí Chính (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
140	Mr. Hoàng Văn Dâu, 1994 & Ms. Sùng Thị Liên, 1992 (came in 2008) Hoàng Thị Hương (daughter 2012), Hoàng Thị Mai (daughter 2013), Hoàng Thị Tâm (daughter 2014)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
141	Mr. Hầu Sề Mua, 1987 & Ms. Thào Thị Dính, 1986 (came in 2010) Thào Thị Hờ (wife's mother 1970), Hầu Mí Hùng (son 2015), Hầu Mí Công (son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
142	Mr. Cư Seo Đình, 1957 & Ms. Giàng Thị Hà, 1965 (came in 2008) Cư Thị Lan (daughter 1994), Cư Seo Chấu (son 1998), Giàng Thị Vàng (wife's aunt 1966), Sùng Thị Xinh (daughter-in-law 2002)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No	ECV
143	Mr. Cư Seo Chư, 1997 & Ms. Sùng Thị Danh, 2001 (came in 2008) Cư Thị Hương (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

144	Mr. Thào A Hòa, 1998 & Ms. Cư Thị Vế, 1999 (came in 2008) Cư Thị Minh Dương (daughter 2015), Cư Thị Ngọc Phương (daughter 2017)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
145	Mr. Thào A Xúa, 1971 & Ms. Vàng Thị Sú, 1969 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter 1994), Thào Thị Chá (daughter 1995), Thào Thị Liên (daughter 2002), Thào A Chư (son 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
146	Mr. Cứ Mí Lữ, 1986 & Ms. Hờ Thị Mo, 1988 (came in 2009) Cứ Mí Minh (son 2008), Cứ Mí Thiên (son 2010), Cứ Thị Xuân (daughter 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
147	Mr. Thào Văn Quáng, 1944 & Ms. Lù Thị Đế, 1946 (came in 2008) Thào A Hòa (son 1990), Thào Thị Ly (daughter 1997), Giàng Thị Xóa (daughter-in-law 1987), Thào A Dua (son 2005), Thào Thị Lan (daughter 2008), Thào Thị Sơ (daughter 2009), Giàng minh Thái (grandson 2011), Giàng Thị Thiên Nga (granddaughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
148	Mr. Vàng A Tủa, 1975 & Ms. Mùa Thị Nhung, 1974 (came in 2008) Vàng A Chu (son 2000), Vàng Thị Liên (daughter 2000), Vàng A Giáo (son 2004), Giàng Thị Dia (daughter 2001), Vàng Thị Chân (granddaughter 2017), Vàng Thị Xoang (granddaughter 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
149	Mr. Thào Chính Phừ, 1994 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chư, 1996 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Liên (daughter 2012), Thào A Long (son 2013), Thào A Tinh (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
150	Mr. Cư Seo Chúng, 1978 & Ms. Giàng Thị Sâu, 1979 (came in 2008) Cư Seo Páo (son 1995), Cư Thị Vế (daughter 1999), Cư Thị Chậu (daughter 2001), Cư Hòa Văn (son 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV

151	Mr. Thào Páo Phần, 1982 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dung, 1985 (came in 2008) Thào Thị Váng (daughter 1994), Thào Seo Vân (son 2001), Thào Seo Chúng (son 2003), Thào Thị Sâu (daughter 2006), Thào Seo Thành (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
152	Mr. Vàng A Dừng, 1984 & Ms. Thào Thị Chi, 1994 (came in 2008) Vàng Thị Hoa (daughter 2010), Vàng Thị Máy (daughter 2013), Vàng Thị Lan (daughter 2015), Vàng A Phương (son 2016), Vàng Thị Nga (daughter 2018), Thào Thị Xây (wife's mother 1968)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 3 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
153	Mr. Lương Văn Thụ, 1977 & Ms. Thào Thị Pàng, 1995 (came in 2008) Lương Thị Ngọc Dung (daughter 2014), Lương Thị Ngọc Nhị (daughter 2014), Lương Thanh Chí (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
154	Mr. Hoàng Văn Sinh, 1977 & Ms. Dương Thị Sông, 1977 (came in 2008) Hoàng Văn Cao (son 1996), Hoàng Văn Nông (son 2003), Hoàng Văn Pao (son 2016), Hoàng Thị Hua (daughter 2008), Hoàng Thị Mai (daughter 2010), Vừ Thị Vàng (niece 1983)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN000000	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
155	Mr. Sùng Văn Páo, 1969 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Bích, 1962 (came in 2008) Sùng Văn Thanh (son 2002), Sùng Thị Sí (daughter 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
156	Mr. Hảng A Phềnh, 1990 & Ms. Mùa Thị Mĩ, 1995 (came in 2008) Hảng A Mang (son 2009), Hảng Thị Nu (daughter 2013), Hảng A Du (son 2014)	No	No	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
157	Mr. Vàng A Hồ, 1980 & Ms. Thào Thị Dợ, 1982 (came in 2008) Vàng A Chú (son 2005), Vàng A Chông (son 2012), Vàng A Tông (son 2014), Vàng A Phong (son 2016), Vàng A Chảo (husband's brother 1999)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

158	Mr. Tráng A Tểnh, 1945 & Ms. Lý Thị Xoa, 1944 (came in 2008) Tráng A Phụ (son 1995), Cư Thị Sâu (daughter-in-law 1995), Tráng Seo Hồ (grandson 2017), Tráng Đavít (grandson 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
159	Mr. Giàng Sế Chứ, 1985 & Ms. Sùng thị Vá, 1986 (came in 2008) Giàng Thị Xài (daughter 2001, Giàng Tái Nam (son 2003), Giàng Thị Chá (daughter 2005), Giàng Tái Sinh (son 2008), Giàng Thị Xinh (daughter 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
160	Mr. Cự Giồng Sính, 1984 & Ms. Mùa Thị Mo, 1989 (came in 2010) Cự Thị Súa (daughter 2007), Cự Thị Mai (daughter 2009), Cự Thị Chơ (daughter 2010), Cự Thị Dung (daughter 2012), Cự Mí Hoàng (son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
161	Mr. Lầu Văn Máy, 1982 & Ms. Trần Thị Sính, 1985 (came in 2009) Lầu Thúy Hà (daughter 2003), Lầu Hương Quỳnh (daughter 2016), Lầu Hải Dương (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
162	Mr. Sùng Văn Thành, 1975 & Ms. Lý Thị Dé, 1978 (came in 2008) Sùng Thị Vênh (daughter 1997), Sùng Văn Phương (son 2000), Sùng Văn Nguyên (son 2002), Sùng Văn Sơn (son 2005), Sùng Văn Quý (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid	No	ECV
163	Mr. Đào Mí Thành, 1985 & Ms. Vàng Thị Sanh, 1984 (came in 2008) Đào Văn Sinh (son 2005), Đào Văn Cường (son 2007), Vàng Chính Thương (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV
164	Mr. Vàng Mí Mua, 1990 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mĩ, 1998 (came in 2008) Sùng Văn Hải (son 2013), Sùng Văn Thành (son 2015)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV

165	Mr. Thào A Phòng, 1982 & Ms. Dương Thị Ly, 1982 (came in 2008) Thào Văn Lụa (son 2000), Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter 2004), Thào Văn Lợi (son 2007), Thào Thị Nè (daughter 2012), Thào Thị Công (daughter 2014), Thào Thị Tiên (daughter 2016), Thào Văn Nhân (son 2016), Trương Thị Sông (cousin 1985)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid. The 3 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No	ECV
166	Ms. Cứ Thị Mỹ, 1980 (came in 2009) Dương Mí Sính (son 1997), Dương Mí Tượng (son 2001), Dương Văn Thảo (son 2009), Dương Văn Hồng (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for school financial aid.	No	ECV

Appendix 5 – Tan Lap Commune’s stateless Hmong Christians

Stateless H’Mong Christians in Tan Lap Commune in Moc Chau District, Son La Province, Vietnam

	Birth Year, Year of Migr. from Northern Vietnam & Other Info for Households	No. Family Members	HseHold Regis. & Health Insur	Parents’ Marriage Cert.	Children's Birth Cert.	Elig for Resident & Farmland
1	Mr. Hoàng văn Đình, 1968 & Ms. Hoàng thị Sải, 1970, Hoàng văn Anh (son 1996), Hoàng thị Vành (daughter 2000), Hoàng văn Sinh (son 2018).	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No.: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
2	Mr. Hoàng văn Đình, 1992 & Ms. Vàng thị Pàng, 1994 Hoàng thị Mai (daughter 2015), Hoàng thị Trang (daughter 2017)	4	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig. for school	No
3	Mr. Hoàng văn Tiếng, 1994 & Ms. Vũ thị Sách, 1999. Hoàng Thị Nu (daughter 2017)	3	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
4	Mr. Vàng A Hoàng, 1993 & Mrs. Giàng Thị Sải, 1995. Vàng Thị Xuân (daughter 2010). Vàng A Thành (son 2013)	4	No	No	No: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
5	Mr. Vàng A Tánh, 1995 & Mrs. La Thị Nguyệt, 1995	2	No	No		No
6	Mr. Vàng A Sư, 1996 & Mrs. Vàng Thị Vá, 1998	2	No	No		No
7	Mr. Vàng A Lầu, 1994	1	No	No		No
8	Mr. Lý Văn Dũa, 1989 & Mrs. Lý Thị Hoa, 1990. Lý Thị Hiền (daughter 2009). Lý Thị Nọc (daughter 2010). Lý Thị Xuân (daughter 2011). Lý Thị Hoa (daughter 2013). Lý Thị Nhi (daughter 2015)	7	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Youngest 2 children: no (not elig. for school). Others: no fin. aid	No
9	Mr. Lý Văn Cự, 1991 & Mrs. Vừ Thị Hà, 1993. Lý Thị Hồng (daughter 2010). Lý Văn Mạnh (son 2012). Lý Thị Lan (daughter 2015)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Yes, but students not elig. for fin. aid	No

10	Mr. Hầu Văn Dành, 1994 & Mrs. Vàng Thị Đơ, 1992. Hầu Thị Liên (daughter 2012). Hầu Văn Tiến (son 2014)	4	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No
11	Mr. Lý Văn Sự, 1996 & Mrs. Hầu Thị Sanh, 1997. Lý Văn Nguyễn (son 2017)	3	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No
12	Mr. Vàng A Dàng, 1965 & Mrs. Hầu Thị Tùng, 1966 Vàng A Nam (son 2003)	3	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No
13	Mr. Vàng A Thào, 1982 & Mrs. Thào Thị Mo, 1982. Vàng A Thông (son 2000). Vàng A Đức (son 2003). Vàng A Lâm (son 2008)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No. Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
14	Mr. Thào A Lôu, 1976 & Mrs. Vàng Thị Mỹ, 1980. Thào A Nú (son 1998). Thào Thị Dúa (daughter 2002). Thào Xuân Vi (son 2002). Sùng Thị Diêng (daughter 2002)	6	No	No	No. not elig. for aid.	No
15	Mr. Thào A Páo, 1984 & Mrs. Vừ Thị Nếnh, 1988. Thào A Hồng (son 2006). Thào A Sơn (son 2007). Thào A Thành (son 2010)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No. not elig. for financial aid.	No
16	Mr. Giàng A Sang, 1968 & Mrs. Sùng Thị Mỹ. Giàng A Đinh (son 2005). Giàng A Nhè (son 2006). Giàng Thị Chu (daughter)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No. not elig. for financial aid.	No
17	Mr. Mr. Hoàng Văn Dinh, 1969 & Mrs. Hoàng Thị My, 1962. Hoàng Văn Tiến (son 1991). Vàng Thị Pà (daughter 1995). Hoàng Văn Ảnh (son 2001)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Yes but students not elig. for financial aid	No
18	Mr. Vàng A Sủ, 1980 & Mrs. Sùng Thị Sầu, 1981	6	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN		No
19	Mr. Hạng A Dia, 1991 & Mrs. Mùa Thị Sua, 1993. Hạng A Sin (son 2011)	3	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig for financial aid)	No

20	Mr. Thào A Sừ, 1982 & Mrs. Mùa Thị Mò, 1983. Thào Thị Dí (daughter 2000). Thào Thị Mỹ (daughter 2005). Thào Thị Vinh (daughter 2006). Thào Thị Ninh (daughter 2007). Thào A Quân (son 2009). Thào Thị Kia (daughter 2014)	8	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
21	Mr. Thào A Phổng, 1979 & Mrs. Giàng Thị Dinh, 1980. Thào Thị Bài (daughter 2009). Thào Thị Hoa (daughter 2014). Thào Thị Dung (daughter 2017)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for fin. aid; youngest 2 not elig for school	No
22	Mr. Giàng A Tùng, 1977 & Mrs. Thảo Thị Dợ, 1979. Giàng A Nhè (son 2003). Giàng Thị Thào (daughter 2005). Giàng Thị Sáng (daughter 2009). Giàng Thị Vinh (daughter 2012). Giàng Thị Áp (daughter 2014). Giàng Thị Bầu (daughter 2017)	6	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for fin. aid; youngest 2 not elig for school	No
23	Mr. Giàng A Quả, 1996 & Mrs. Thào Thị Cai, 1996. Giàng Thị Thương (daughter 2015). Giàng A Vãn (son 2016)	4	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
24	Mr. Sùng A Khai, 1996 & Mrs. Cháng Thị Mai, 1997. Sùng Thị Chu, (daughter 2015)	3	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
25	Mr. Giàng A Dê, 1968 & Mrs. Thào Thị Chư, 1970. Giàng A Lệnh (son 2005). Giàng A Lồng (son 2006). Giàng Thị Chi (daughter 2012). Giàng A Sinh (grandfather, 1924)	6	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid	No
26	Mrs. Lê Thị Cương, 1987. Lê Văn Trường (son 2010). Lê Thị Ngọc (daughter 2012). Lê Nhất Bảo Long (son 2017)	4	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig. for financial aid; youngest not elig for school.	No
27	Mrs. Tráng Thị Di, 1973. Hạng Thị Gầu (daughter 2010). Hạng A Gầu (son 2012)	3	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid	No
28	Mr. Vàng A Va, 1992 & Mrs. Thảo Thị Sía, 1993. Vàng A Tu (son 2009). Vàng A Thành (son 2011)	4	No	No	No: not elig for fin. aid	No

29	Mr. Vàng A Lầu, 1994 & Mrs. Sùng Thị Dung, 1995. Vàng Chí Công (son 2014). Vàng Thị Dia (daughter 2016)	4	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
30	Mr. Vàng Mí HỒ, 1985 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mấy, 1990 Vàng Mí Lúa (son 2012), Vàng Mí Thanh (son 2014), Vàng Thị Kắt (daughter 2016), Vàng Mí Mang (son 2018).	6	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for fin aid; youngest 2 not elig. for school	No
31	Mr. Trần Văn Minh, 1967 & Ms. Sầm Thị Ninh, 1968 Trần Văn Vinh (son 1995)	3	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid	No
32	Mr. Sùng Văn Vinh, 1987 & Ms. Ngô Thị Chợ, 1992 Sùng Thị Hoa (daughter 2009), Sùng Văn Hoàn (son 2011), Sùng Văn Khánh (son 2016)	5	No	No	No: not elig for financial aid; youngest not elig. for school	No
33	Mr. LÝ VĂN CỬA, 1989 & Ms. Vàng thị Lý, 1988 Lý thị Hiền (daughter 2006), Lý thị Xuân (daughter 2009), Lý thị Hoa (daughter 2012), Lý thị Mai (2014)	6	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid	No
34	Mrs. HỒ THỊ GIANG, 1970 & Mr. Giàng A Páo, 1969 Giàng A Thề (son 2003), Vàng thị Kia (daughter 2002), Giàng A Chia (son 2004), Giàng A Dơ (son 2005), Giàng thị Bầu (daughter 2009), Giàng a Năng (son 2012)	8	No	No	No: not elig for financial aid	No
35	Mrs. TRẦN THỊ ÚT, 1969 Trần minh Anh (son 1999)	2	No	No	No: not elig. for fin. aid	No
36	Mr. GIÀNG VĂN BÌNH, 1997 & Ms. Vàng thị Dính, 1997 Giàng thị Yến (daughter 2017), Giàng thị Vi (daughter 2018)	4	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
37	Mr. VỪ A VÀNG, 1995 & Ms. Giàng thị Nhi, 1996 Vừ văn Phòng (son 2014), Vừ thị Yên (daughter 2016), Vừ thị Hoa (daughter 2018)	5	No	No	No: not elig for school	No

38	Mr. GIÀNG A Anh, 2000 & Ms. Hồ thị Bau, 2006 Giàng a Hồ (brother 1995), Giàng a Tau (son 2017)	4	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
39	Mr. VÀNG A QUA, 1999	4	No		No: not elig for financial aid	No
40	Mr. VÀNG A VAN, 1970 & Ms. Hoàng thị Sú, 1979 Hoàng thị Só (daughter 2005), Vàng thị Ly (daughter 2010), Vàng thị Gầu (daughter 2012)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid;	No
41	Mr. VÀNG A SÍN, 2000 & Ms. Thào thị Súa, 2001 Vàng tuần Minh (son 2016)	3	No	No	No: not elig for school	No
42	Mr. HỒ VĂN XA, 1988 & Ms Thào thị Ly (1987) Hồ văn Lênh (son 2011), Hồ thị Bàu (daughter 2012)	4	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig for financial aid	No
43	Mr. SÙNG HỒ PÁO, 1998 & Ms. Lý thị Gia Sùng văn Sinh (son 2007), Sùng thị Bau (daughter), Sùng văn Minh (son 2011)	5	No	No	No: not elig. for school	No
44	Mr. LÝ ĐỨC KHANG, 1982 & Ms. Lý thị Dung, 1984 Lý văn Thành (son 1998), Lý thị Thìa (daughter 2016)	4	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: youngest not elig for school.	No
45	Mr. VÀNG VĂN SỰ, 1999	2	No	No		No
46	Mr. LÝ SÍNH PÁO 1984 & Ms. Hừa thị Dợ, 1990 Lý văn Kinh (son 2004), Lý thái Sơn (son 2010), Lý văn Ngài (son 2017)	5	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: youngest not elig for school.	No

Appendix 6 – Area 179’s statelessness of Hmong Christians

Stateless H’Mong Christians in Area 179 of Lieng Sronh District, Lam Dong Province Vietnam

	Birth Year, Year of Migr. from Northern Vietnam & Other Info for Households	HseHold Regis. & Health Insur	Parents’ Marriage Cert.	Children’s Birth Cert.	Elig for Resident & Farm Land
1	Mr. Ma Seo Cháng, 1974 & Ms. Sùng Thị Dung, 1972 (came in 2000) Ma Thị Hoa (daughter 2000), Ma Văn Thai (son 2006). Ma Thị Mai Phương (daughter 2010), Ma Văn Quốc (son 2014), Tánh Thị Ly (Cháng's mother, 1956).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No. Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
2	Mr. Ma A Sính, 1984 & Ms. Sùng Thị Cá, 1986 (came in 2006) Ma Văn Dinh (son 2003), Ma Văn Tính (son 2005). Ma Văn Dính (son 2010). Ma Văn Thoảng (son 2011). Ma Thị Xuân Mai (daughter 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No for the 3 youngest children. Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
3	Ms. Thảo Thị Giao, 1986 (came in 2005) Sùng Seo Tình (son 1997). Sùng Seo Mang (son 2005), Sùng Seo Thái (son 2006), Sùng Seo Khái (son 2010), Hoàng Thị Khoa (daughter-in-law 1993)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: not elig. for financial aid	No
4	Mr. Hoàn Seo Sĩ, 1985 & Ms. Giàng Thị Phá, 1981 (came in 2012) Hoàn Seo Danh (son 2002). Hoàn Văn Minh (son 2005), Hoàn Mạnh Hồng (son 2010), Hoàn Mạnh Hải (son 2012), Hoàn Thị Thu (daughter 2015), Hoàn Seo Tuấn (son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	3 youngest children: No (not elig. for school). Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
5	Mr. Tráng A Nhà, 1992 & Ms Lý Thị Cá, 1992 (came in 2015) Tráng Thị Tuyết Vân (daughter 2016), Tráng Anh Giô-sép (son 2018)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No
6	Mr. Sùng Seo Hồ, 1990 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Xua, 1994 (came in 2005) Sùng Thị Mo (daughter 2014), Sùng Thị Yến Nữ (daughter 2015)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No
7	Mr. Lý Seo Sinh, 1993 & Ms. Giàng Thị Do, 1979 (came in 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN		No

8	Mr. Lý A Phần, 1986 & Ms. Vàng Thị Dĩnh, 1988 (came in 2006) Lý Thị Máng (daughter 2005), Lý Thị My (daughter 2005), Lý Thị Tân (daughter 2010), Lý A Thiên (son 2012), Lý A Tuyển (son 2015), Lý Thị Phương (daughter 2016), Lý Thị Ni (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Youngest 5 children: no (not elig. for school or financial aid)	No
9	Mr. Lý Seo Vư, 1971 & Ms. Cư Thị Sỏ, 1971 (came in 2006) Lý Thị Ly (daughter 1999), Lý Seo Giàng (son 2000), Lý Thị Chanh (daughter 2002), Lý A Minh (son 2004)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Yes, but students not elig. for financial aid	No
10	Mr. Tráng A Cú, 1995 & Ms. Hạng Thị Về, 1996 (came in 2013) Tráng A Tuấn (son 2012), Tráng Thị Si (daughter 2014), Tráng Phòng Nam (son 2016), Tráng Thị Mai Linh (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. Youngest 3 children: no (not elig. for school)	No
11	Mr. Ma A Sĩ, 1966 & Ms. Thảo Thị Châu, 1963 (came in 2007) Ma A Dền (son 1999), Vàng Thị Pàng (daughter-in-law 1997), Ma Hùng Phước (grandson 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	grandson: no (not elig. for school)	No
12	Mr. Vừ A Chùa & Ms. Giàng Thị Ong (came in 2009) Vừ Thị Hà (daughter), Vừ A Xa (son)	No	No	No. Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
13	Mr. Hoàn Seo Phừ, 1994 & Ms. Lý Thị Dợ, 1998 (came in 2006) Hoàn Seo Phong (son 2015), Hoàn Seo Thà (son 2016), Hoàn Seo Thành (son 2017)	No	No	No. Children not elig. for school.	No
14	Mr. Ma A Chốg, 1996 & Ms. Giàng Thị Hồ, 2002 (came in 2007). Giàng A Minh (son 2016) & Giàng A Kha (son 2017)	No	No	No. Children not elig. for school.	No
15	Mr. Cư Seo Phừ, 1989 & Ms. Sùng Thị Ngày, 1992 (came in 2009). Cư Seo Kha (son, 2011), Cư Seo Duy (son 2015), Sùng Seo Mạnh (son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No. Children not elig. for school.	No
16	Mr. Ma A Sùng, 1955 & Ms. Thảo Thị Giao, 1959 (came in 2011). Ma A Hiền (son 2000), Tráng Thị Chiếu, 2001 (daughter-in-law, came in 2013), Ma Thị Dư (Daughter, 2002), Ma Thị Da (Daughter, 2006).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Yes but students not elig. for financial aid	No

17	Mr. Hoàng Seo Cáo, 1975 & Ms. Sùng Thị Chu, 1975 (came in 2006) Hoàng Seo Thá (son 1999), Hoàng Seo Chang (son 2004), Hoàng Thị Cá (Daughter 2006), Hoàng Seo Văn (son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	2 youngest: no (not elig for financial aid)	No
18	Mr. Lý A Sợ, 1973 & Ms. Sùng Thị Sợ, 1980 (came in 2010), Lý Thị Bê (Daughter 2001), Lý Thị Trứ (Daughter 2004), Lý Văn Long (Son 2006), Lý Thị Dợ (Daughter 2008), Lý Thị Dính (Daughter 2009), Lý Văn Mông (Son 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Youngest child: no (not elig for school or financial aid)	No
19	Ms. Sùng Thị Chử, 1977 (Came in 2000). Lý Seo Minh (Son 2000), Lý Seo Thái (Son 2006), Lý Seo Thắng (Son 2008), Lý Seo Sinh (Son 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
20	Mr. Ma A Dùng, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị Nam, 1988 (Came in 2007). Ma A Vinh (Son 2006), Ma A Bằng (Son 2008), Ma A Linh (Son 2010), Ma Thị Tuyết (Daughter 2011) Ma A Dương (Son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
21	Mr. Ma Văn Thắng, 1978 & Ms. Sùng Thị Súng, 1993 (Came in 2011). Ma Thị Tuyết Nhi (Daughter 2012), Ma Gia Phê (Son 2014), Ma Thị Xuân Hằng (Daughter 2015), Ma Thị Kim Thư (Daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No
22	Mr. Lý Seo Xèo, 1976 & Ms. Giàng Thị Pàng, 1984 (Came in 2006). Lý Thị Linh (Daughter 2004), Lý Thị Sinh (Daughter 2005), Lý Seo Vương (Son 2007), Lý Seo Cường (Son 2009), Lý Thị Chi (Daughter 2012), Lý Seo Chương (Son 2014)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No
23	Mr. Giàng A Diêu, 1985 & Ms. Ma Thị Sớ, 1987 (Came in 2008). Giàng Thị Phương (Daughter 2003), Giàng Thị Nương (Daughter 2005), Giàng A Mông (Son 2007), Giàng A Thanh (Son 2009), Ma A Bình (Son 2018),	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No

24	Mr. Ma A Sĩ, 1977 & Ms. Hằng Thị Dứa, 1980 (Came in 2008). Ma Thị Đấu (Daughter 2001), Ma Thị Phương (Daughter 2004), Ma Thị Sú (Daughter 2005), Ma Thị Dù (Daughter 2006), Ma A Nủ (Son 2008), Ma A Chờ (Son 2010), Ma Thị Hằng (Daughter 2016), Sùng Thị Sung (Mother 1941), Ma Seo Páo (Father 1942)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No
25	Mr. Lý Văn Chính, 1988 & Ms. Sùng Thị Giang, 1994 (Came in 2015). Lý Minh Tuấn (Son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: child not elig. for school	No
26	Mr. Sùng Seo Phừ, 1993 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Xóa, 1990 (Came in 2012). Sùng Thị Xanh (Daughter 2008), Sùng Thị Khoan (Daughter 2010), Sùng Thị Phương (Daughter 2013), Sùng Thị Xa (Daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; 2 youngest children not elig. for school	No
27	Mr. Sùng Seo Sĩ, 1983 & Ms. Lý Thị Vế, 1993 (Came in 2000). Sùng Thị Sế (Daughter 2010) & Sùng Văn Sơn (Son 2012)	No	No	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
28	Mr. Sùng Seo Mang, 1992 & Ms. Lý Thị Sinh, 1990 (Came in 2000). Sùng Seo Liền (Son 2010), Sùng Seo Mạnh (Son 2011), Sùng Seo Quảng (Son 2015), Hoàn Thị Vàng (Mother 1958), & Sùng Seo Chiêu (Brother 2002)	No	No	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No
29	Mr. Giàng A Sáng, 1980 & Ms. Ma Thị Dững, 1981 (Came in 2010). Giàng A Vàng (Son 2004), Giàng A Minh (Son 2006), Giàng Thị Dờ (Daughter 2008), Giàng A Canh (Son 2011), Giàng A Dơ (Son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest children not elig. for school	No
30	Mr. Lý Seo Diêu, 1992 & Ms. Giàng Thi Chư, 1993 (Came in 2006). Lý A Khải (Son 2011), Lý Thị Xuân (Daughter 2014), Lý A Thanh (Son 2015), Lý Lan Hương (Daughter 2017)	No	No	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest 3 children not elig. for school	No

31	Mr. Hằng Trịnh Hòa, 1993 & Ms. Thào Thị Sú, 1995 (Came in 2006). Hằng Đình Công (Son 2015), Vàng Thị Mãi (Mother 1955), Hằng Seo Chơ (Brother 1977), Hằng Seo Sáng (Father 1946), & Hằng Gia Bảo (Son 2017)	No	No	No: children not elig. for school	No
32	Mr. Lý A Khoa, 1975 & Ms. Sùng Thị Chu, 1976 (Came in 2006). Lý A Sổ (Son 1999), Lý A Phong (Son 2002), Lý Thị Mái (Daughter 2005), Lý Thị Si (Daughter 2008), & Lý Seo Mông (Son 2010)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
33	Mr. Thào A Phong, 1997 & Ms. Vàng Thị Hờ, 1998 (Came in 2015). Thào A Dương (Son 2013), Thào A Sơn (Son 2005), Thào A Cần (Son 2017)	No	No	No: students not elig for fin. aid; youngest child not elig. for school	No
34	Mr. Thào A Vàng, 1992 & Ms. Lý Thị Vế, 1994 (Came in 2007). Thào Thị Đè Sinh (Daughter 2012), Thào Thị Phương (Daughter 2013), Thào Thị Hình (Daughter 2015)	No	No	No: children not elig. for school	No
35	Mr. Ma Seo Lao, 1954 & Ms. Thào Thị Mãi, 1954 (Came in 2007). Ma A Sơn (Son 1996), Giàng Thị Mo (Daughter -in-law 1998)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN		No
36	Ms. Ma Thị Sáng, 1987 (Came in 2011) Lý A Thắng (Son 2006) & Lý A Nù (Son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
37	Mr. Mùa A Lử, 1975 & Ms. Vàng Thị Tùng, 1977 (Came in 2007). Mùa A Hải (Son 2000), Mùa A Ly (Son 2003), Mùa Thị Bầu (Daughter 2007), Mùa Thị Giang (Daughter 2009), Mùa A Sìn (Son 2011), Mùa A Lầu (Son 2013), & Mùa A Thiện (Son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest 2 children not elig. for school	No
38	Mr. Vàng A Chống, 1982 & Ms. Vừ Thị Ly, 1983 (Came in 2016). Vàng A Thu (Son 2000), Vàng A Hồng (Son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No

39	Mr. Ma Seo Sinh, 1969 & Ms. Thào Thị Sến, 1966 (Came in 2013) Ma Seo Lìn (Son 1978), Thào Thị Chá (Daughter-in-Law 1992), Ma Phương Tiết (Niece 2012), Ma Văn Toán (Nephew 2011), & Ma Văn Trường (Nephew 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest children not elig. for school	No
40	Mr. Giàng Seo Xiêng, 1985 & Ms. Ma Thị Tùng, 1988 (Came in 2008) Giàng Thị Xua (Daughter 2008), Giàng Seo Hào (Son 2009), Giàng Thị Diều (Daughter 2011), Giàng Seo Cứ (Son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
41	Mr. Ma A Dinh, 1992 & Ms. Gàng Thị Dung, 1995 (Came in 2012) Ma Thành Nhiên (Son 2011), Ma Thủy Chi Âm (Daughter 2013), Ma Thành Xi Môn (Son 2016).	No	No	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest children not elig. for school	No
42	Mr. Ma Seo Bình, 1988 & Ms. Lù Thị Chứ, 1986 (Came in 2000). Ma Thị Yến Mai (Daughter 2014), & Ma Quốc Khánh (Son 2016)	No	No	No: children not elig. for school	No
43	Mr. Sùng Seo Hòa, 1996 & Ms. Vàng Thị Cá, 2000 (Came in 2000)	No	No		No
44	Mr. Vàng Seo Quyền, 1997 & Ms. Ma Thị Pàng, 2000 (Came in 2017)	No	No		No
45	Mr. Thào Lìa Tú, 1984 & Ms. Giàng Thị La, 1993 (Came in 2017). Thào A Dìn (Son 2005),	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: student not elig for financial aid	No
46	Mr. Vừ Sính Tùng, 1975 & Ms. Vàng Thị Giàng, 1976 (Came in 2017) Vừ A Dia (Son 1998), Vừ Thị Chu (Daughter 1999), Vừ A Thấy (Son 2000), Vừ Thị Ly (Daughter 2007), Vừ Thị Nú (Daughter 2007), Vừ Thị Liên (Daughter 2014), Vừ A Can (Son 2004), Vàng Thị Sua (Daughter-in-Law 1999).	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
47	Mr. Sùng A Sính, 1987 & Ms. Giàng Thị Chở, 1975 (Came in 2014). Sùng A Mông (Son 2004), Sùng Thị Á (Daughter 2008), Sùng A Mạnh (Son 2011), Sùng Thị Pàng (Daughter 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No

48	Mr. Vàng A Sai, 1993 & Ms. Lầu Thị Pàng, 1994 (Came in 2017). Vàng A Bi (Son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: child not elig for school	No
49	Mr. Giàng Seo Páo, 1980 & Ms. Sung Thị Tùng, 1982 (Came in 2003). Giàng Seo Hồng (Son 2003), Giàng Thị Sủa (Daughter 2004), Sùng Seo Tháng (Son 2007), & Giàng Seo Cường (Son 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
50	Mr. Thào Ngọc Hà, 1984 & Ms. Ma Thị Vắng, 1989 (Came in 2009). Thào Hòa Phần (Son 2010), Thào Thị Mai Sao (Daughter 2012), & Thào Hòa Trừ (Son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid; youngest children not elig. for school	No
51	Mr. Sùng A Minh, 1996 & Ms. Giàng Thị Hồ, 1997 (Came in 2008). Sùng Thị Lia (Daughter 2016) & Sùng Quan Mùa (Son 2017)	No	No	No: children not elig. for school	No
52	Mr. Sùng A Tủa, 1988 & Ms. Giàng Thị Dín, 1988 (Came in 2008) Sùng A Phênh (Son 2005), Sùng A Dinh (Son 2007), Sùng A Tú (Son 2008), Sùng A Thương (Son 2010), Sùng Seo Tương (Son 2012), Sùng Seo Khính (Son 2013), Sùng Thị Hoa Phượng (Daughter 2015), Sùng Thị Giở (Daughter 2016), Giàng A Vọng (Son 2018), Sùng Lao Mang (Father 1928), Liều Thị Vắng (Mother 1948)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: students not elig for financial aid	No
53	Mr. Lù Nhà Tủa, 2000 & Ms. Giàng Thị So, 1998 (Came in 2016) Lù Thị Hoa (Daughter 2015), Lù Quốc Anh (Son 2018)	No			No
54	Mr. Sùng Seo Chỉnh, 1984 & Ms. Vàng Thị Mải, 1984 (Came in 2000) Sùng Seo thanh (Son 2001), Sùng Seo kua (Son 2008), Sùng thị lan (Daughter 2003), Sùng thị di (Daughter 2006), & Sùng thị thu (Daughter 2010)	No			No
55	Mr. Vàng Seo sang, 1962 & Ms. Hoàng Thị Dế, 1968 (Came in 2009) Vàng Seo Sù (Son 2005)	No			No

56	Mr. Lý Văn Pao, 1968 (Came in 2014) Lý văn Thề (Son 1989), Lý thị Dúa (Daughter 1991), Lý thị Dính (Daughter 2001), Lý văn Tơ (Son 2007), Lý văn Mang (Son 2009)	No			No
57	Mr. Ma A Cháng, 1973 & Ms. Giàng Thị Vắng, 1991 (Came in 2012) Ma A Bình (Son 2000), Ma A Cù (Son 2007), Ma thị Dúa (Daughter 2007), Ma thị Hội (Daughter 2012), & Ma A Ka (Son 2014)	No			No
58	Mr. Cháng A Sà, 1984 & Ms. Sùng Thị Say, 1983 (came in 2012), Cháng A Minh (son 2003), Cháng Thị Nhung (daughter 2008), Cháng A Tè (son 2010), Cháng Thị Mai (daughter 2016), Cháng A Chá (father 1938), Thào Thị Châu (mother 1945)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
59	Mr. Ma seo Sử 1965 & Ms. Vàng Thị Máng 1967 (came in 2001), Ma Seo Miềnh (son 1998), Lý thị dũa (daughter-in-law 1996), Ma Seo Nang (nephew 2013)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No
60	Mr. Giàng Seo Lờ 1991 & Ms. Sùng Thị Mỹ 1989 (came in 2001), Giàng Seo Tương (son 2012), Giàng Hoa Hình (daughter 2013), Giàng Thị Chua (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
61	Mr. Lý Văn Sinh 1992 & Ms. Ma Thị Chanh 2000 (came in 2009)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN		No
62	Mr. Lý Seo Chớ, 1971 & Ms. Ma Thị Vàng, 1980 (came in 2013), Lý Seo Dòng (son 2001), Lý Seo Sủ (son 2004), Lý Seo Minh (son 2006), Lý Seo Sà (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
63	Mr. Ma Seo Pao, 1959 & Ms. Sùng thị Máng 1961 (came in 2013), Ma thị Vàng (daughter 1999, Ma thị Dợ (daughter 2001), Ma Seo Ai (son 2006)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No
64	Mr. Sùng seo Chờ 1986 & Ms. Cao thị Chung 1970 (came in 2011), Sùng a Tháng (son 2001), Sùng thị Chấu (daughter 2006), Sùng thị Dấu (daughter 2003)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No

65	Mr. Lý Seo Vàng 1986 & Ms. Thào thị Cảnh 1999 (came in 2006), Lý seo Trường (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
66	Mr. Tấn Seo Cu, 1998 & Ms. Sùng Thị Về, 1999 (came in 2013), Tấn Seo Cử (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
67	Mr. Ma seo Là 1983 & Ms. Sùng thị Dưa, 1985, Ma seo Ký (son 2004), Ma seo Tin (son 2007), Ma hào Cháng (son 2009), Ma thị Xuân Thu (daughter 2012)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
68	Mr. Tráng seo Sáng, 1971 & Ms Giàng thị Mãi 1973 (came in 2005), Tráng seo Sinh (son 1996), Tráng thị Lang (daughter 2003), Giàng thị Chiêu (daughter-in-law 1993)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No
69	Mr. Lý seo Cháng, 1957 & Ms. Sùng thị Chư 1958 (came in 2006), Lý seo Seng (son 1999), Lý thị Vắng (daughter 2002)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No fin, aid for children in school	No
70	Mr. Hạng seo Cháng 1993 & Ms. Lý Thị Hằng 1995 (came in 2006), Hạng trung Ngọc (son 2015), Hằng Thị Xuân (daughter 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
71	Mr. Sùng seo Diêu 1999 & Ms. Ma Thị Hồng 2000 (came in 2006)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN		No
72	Mr. Giàng Seo Phừ 1977 & Ms Giàng thị Xua 1974 (came in 2007), Giàng seo Bênh (son 2003), Giàng văn Năm (son 2004), Giàng văn Du (son 2007)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
73	Mr. Thào A Sẻng 1973 & Ms. Ma thị Hờ 1974 (came in 2009), Thào A Lui (son 1999), Thào thị Xui (daughter 2003), Thào a Xoa (son 2007), Thào thị Yên (daughter 2009), Thào a Xít (son 2014), Thào thị Chợ (daughter 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No (not elig. for school)	No
74	Mr. Thào A Mành 1993 & Ms. Ma thị Mai 1990 (came in 2008)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No

75	Mr. Ma seo Lù 1985 & Ms. Giàng thị Dủ 1987 (came in 2011), Ma thị Lan (daughter 2008), Ma seo Tú (son 2010), Ma thị Hua (daughter 2012)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No
76	Mr. Lý A Tánh 1990 & Ms. Giàng thị Chu 1994 (came in 2006), LÝ A GIÔ ÊN (son 2015), Lý thị Mái Xi (daughter 2016)	No	No	Not applic.	No
77	Mr. Lý A Phử, 1991 & Ms. Ma Thị Lư 1990 (came in 2006), Lý Thị Hoa (daughter 2009), Lý Văn Phước (son 2013), Lý Thị Mai Phương (daughter 2014), Lý Văn Hiếu (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Not applic.	No
78	Mr. Ma Seo Bình, 1988 & Ms. Lù Thị Chử, 1986 (Came in 2000). Ma Thị Yến Mai (Daughter 2014), & Ma Quốc Khánh (Son 2016)	No	No	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest: No (not elig. for school)	No
79	Mr. Vàng Diêu Páo 1987 & Ms. Thào thị Xanh 1989 (came in 2012), Vàng phát Hiện (son 2011)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for financial aid	No
80	Mr. Giàng Seo Sính 1986 & Ms. Sùng Thị Dưa 1988 (came in 2007), Giàng Thị Gánh (daughter 2006), Giàng Thị La (daughter 2010), Giàng Seo Mạnh (son 2011), Giàng Thị In (daughter 2014), Giàng Seo Tướng (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
81	Mr. Tráng A Chu 1976 & Ms. Lý thị Phử 1975 (came in 2007), Tráng A Dững (son 1993), Tráng thị Thủy (daughter 2012), Tráng A Thiên (son 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No
82	Ms. Ma thị Dung 1993 (came in 2007), Tráng a Dương (son 2011), Tráng a Phát (son 2013), Tráng a Toàn (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
83	Mr. Thào diêu Minh 1982 & Ms. Lý thị Sơ 1995 (came in 2011), Thào trạng Phi (son 2011), Thào thị Nhân (daughter 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No
84	Mr. Sùng A Dể 1970 & Ms. Giàng thị Mú 1969 (came in 2006), Sùng quang Tính (son 1999), Sùng thị Xa (daughter 2001)	No	No	No (not elig. for school)	No

85	Mr. Ma seo Sinh 1944 & Ms. Hằng thị Cá 1966 (came in 2013), Ma a Cú (son 1999), Ma thị Dung (daughter 2000)	No	No	No: not elig. for financial aid. The youngest child: No (not elig. for school)	No
86	Mr. Ma a Nhà 1994 & Ms. Vừ thị Giàng 1998 (came in 2013), Ma seo Chính (son 2016)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
87	Mr. Thảo Seo Nhà 1987 & Ms. Giàng thị Sung 1982 (came in 2014), Thảo thị Hành (daughter 2014), Thảo seo Dương (son 2006), Thảo thị Phương (daughter 2016)	No	No	No: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
88	Mr. Mùa a Linh 1994 & Ms. Sùng thị Dợ 1994 (came in 2012), Mùa mai Sao (daughter 2011), Mùa xuân Trang (daughter 2013), Mùa anh Phước (son 2016)	No	No	Not applic.	No
89	Mr. Cư Seo Nhà 1994 & Ms. Sùng thị Nú 1982 (came in 2009), Cư Seo Quyền (son 2012), Cư seo Thề (father of head of household 1963), Sùng thị Mú (mother 1962)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
90	Mr. Sùng Quang Tính 1977 & Ms. Ma Thị Sính 1978 (came in 2008), Sùng văn Mông (son 2005), Sùng Thị Sinh (daughter 2006), Sùng Văn Liêng (son 2008), Sùng Thị Bông (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
91	Mr. Ma A Sèng 1999, & Ms. Sùng Thị Nú 1999 (came in 2015), Ma Thị Phương Nhi (daughter 2015), Ma văn Trong (son 2017)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No
92	Mr. Ma Dìn Páo 1950 & Ms. Thảo Thị Gánh 1954 (came in 2009), Ma Văn Tằng (son 1999), Giàng Thị Pàng (daughter-in-law 2000)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
93	Mr. Ma Seo Minh 1998 & Ms. Lý thị Dưa 1998 (came in 2008), Ma Seo Nang (son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid. The 2 youngest children: No (not elig. for school)	No

94	Mr. Ma A Phur 1981 & Ms. Thào Thị Sợ 1986 (came in 2014), Ma A Hồng (son 2004), Ma A Lieng (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
95	Mr. Ma Seo Khoa 1905 & Ms. Lý Thị Cháu 1986 (came in 2000), Ma Thị Ly (daughter 2006), Ma Thị Bầu (daughter 2007), Ma Seo Hỏa (son 2009), Ma Thị Kablia 2010, Ma Seo Tuấn 2013, Ma Thị Siêu (daughter 2015)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Student not elig. for financial aid. The youngest 2: No (not elig. for school)	No
96	Mr. Ma Seo Lâu 1975 & Ms. Châu Thị My 1974 (came in 2005), Ma Thị Chà (daughter 2001), Ma Thị Bú (daughter 2003), Ma Seo Tuấn (son 2006), Ma Seo Thối (son 2008), Ma Seo Quý (son 2010), Ma Seo Phúc (son 2013)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	Students not elig. for financial aid	No
97	Mr. Sùng Seo Seng 1975 & Ms. Giàng thị Dế 1977 (came in 2006), Sùng Thị Vắng (daughter 2005), Sùng Seo Phương (son 2008)	No	Issued in former community in Northern VN	No: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
98	Mr. Giàng A Pao 1980 & Ms. Sùng Thị Tùng 1982 (came in 2004), Giàng Sao Hồng (son 2003), Giàng Thị Sủa (daughter 2004), Giàng Sao Tháng (son 2007), Giàng Sao Cường (son 2009)	No	No	No: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No
99	Mr. Ma Seo Lư 1984 & Ms. Thào Thị Dính 1986 (came in 2013), Ma Thị Do (daughter 2005), Ma Thị Sinh (daughter 2007), Ma Seo Minh (son 2009)	No	No	No: Students not elig. for financial aid.	No

Appendix 7 – Sample of Stateless Montagnard Christians

	Full name	Birth Date	Hometown	Stateless Status	Effect & Cause	Residence
1	Ksor Kieu	24.06.2012	Plei Treng village, la Piar commune, Phu Thien district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No identification documents	After her father fled to Thailand from Vietnam to avoid religious persecution and seek protection from the UNHCR, the police confiscated her identification documents, resulted in her being unable to go to school.	Vietnam
2	Ksor Ngai (linked to case #1 as the older sister)	2009	Plei Treng village, la pair commune, Phu thien district, Gia Lao province, Vietnam	No identification documents	After father left to Thailand police turned to the family to persecute and confiscated the identification documents.	Vietnam
3	Y Jimmy (linked to case #4 as his son)	28.04.2013	Moc Den village, la Yom commune, Duc Co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No birth certificate	Because the family doesn't have a household registration book and the parents do not have the marriage certificate, a birth certificate was unable to be issued for Y Jimmy	Thailand
4	Rcham Quy	23.03.1982	Moc Den village, Is Yom commune, Duc co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam.	No household registration book and marriage certificate.	Rcham Quy was refused to get registered for his household by the authority on the ground of his religious belief, which consequently prevented him from issuing his marriage certificate.	Thailand
5	Puih Plum (linked to case # 6 & 7 as her younger sister and brother)	1996	Dong Klah village, la Dak commune, Duc Co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No birth certificate since birth to present	Authorities refused to help registering her birth certificate	Vietnam
6	Puih Jick	1998	Dong Klah village, la Dak commune, Duc Co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No birth certificate No secondary school certificate provided	Authorities refused to register her birth certificate Her secondary school refused to certify her with her secondary school completion	Vietnam

7	Puih Vieo	2001	Dong Klah village, Ia Dak commune, Duc Co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No birth certificate	Refusal to issue his birth certificate by the authority	Vietnam
8	Puih Ru	2008	Dong Klah village, Ia Dak commune, Duc Co district, Gia Lai province, Vietnam	No birth certificate	Refusal to issue her birth certificate by the authority	Vietnam
9	YSaih Knul	18.09.1996	Chue village, Bang drenh commune, Krong Ana, DakLak, Vietnam	No ID card	The authority refused to process his application for an ID card	Thailand
10	Ksor Y Nhat (linked to case #11as his daughter)	1991	Buon Krai B, Krong buk commune, Ea Kar district, Dak lak, Vietnam	No ID No household registration book	The authority refused to process his application for an ID card and a household registration book	
11	H Vy Bya	25.11.2015	Buon Krai B, Krong buk commune, Ea Kar district, Dak lak, Vietnam	Father's name was not added to her birth certificate	Her father was listed as an activist against the People's Administration, and the authority omitted his name as the father in her birth certificate	Vietnam
12	Tax Zan	10.07.1987	Buon Chue, Bang Dranh commune, Krong Ana district, Dak Lak province.	No ID card issued	He was considered to have a background of being reactionary	Vietnam
13	Y Muen Knul	1978	Buon Ayong A, Ea Yong commune, Krong Pac district, Dak Lak province.	No ID card and birth certificate.	ID card and birth certificate were refused to be issued by the authority on the ground of his background - having the family formerly served the American Army during the Vietnam War	Vietnam
14	Ksor Chiec	06.05.2004	Plei Treng village, Ia Piar commune, Phu Thien district, Gia Lai province.	No birth certificate	Police confiscated her birth certificate after her father left Vietnam to seek protection in Thailand. She was forced to quit school after that (due to birth certificate issue or her father's activities? Or both?).	Vietnam

15	Y Mui Bya	16.10.1962	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID and birth certificate. All the judicial documents were not issued for the family.	Refusal of assistance from the authority on the ground of his family defying the prohibition to follow Christianity in Vietnam, despite of the family being already challenged by poverty.	Vietnam
16	H Mac Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as her brother-in law)	07.09.1966	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID and birth certificate. All the judicial documents were not issued for the family.	Refusal of assistance from the authority on the ground of her family defying the prohibition to follow Christianity in Vietnam, despite of the family being already challenged by poverty.	Vietnam
17	H Bruih Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as her brother-in law and to case # 16 as older sister)	1977	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID and birth certificate. All the judicial documents were not issued for the family.	Refusal of assistance from the authority on the ground of her family defying the prohibition to follow Christianity in Vietnam, despite of the family being already challenged by poverty.	Vietnam
18	Y Rak Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as his father)	1990	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID and birth certificate. All the judicial documents were not issued for the family.	He was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of his parents being Christians.	Vietnam
19	Y Dheo Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as his father)	1994	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	He was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of his parents being Christians.	Vietnam
20	H Bru Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as her father)	1997	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	She was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of her parents being Christians.	Vietnam

21	H Yo Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as her father)	1999	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	She was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of her parents being Christians.	Vietnam
22	Y So Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as his father)	2002	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	He was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of his parents being Christians.	Vietnam
23	Y Yang Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as his father)	2004	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	He was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of his parents being Christians.	Vietnam
24	Y Tam Bkrong (linked to case # 15 as his father)	2008	Buon Cuor village, Ea Mdroh commune, Cu M'gar district, Dak Lak province	No ID card, no birth certificate nor other personal documents.	He was not allowed by the authority to hold the citizenship of Vietnam, nor to attend school as a consequence of being undocumented, on the ground of his parents being Christians.).	Vietnam

Appendix 2 – Xa Que Village: from stateless to “religionless”

1. History

Xà Quế Village (established in 2008) is in Chung Chải Commune, Mường Nhé District, Điện Biên Province, about 8 km from the seat of the commune, 40 km from the seat of the district, and 300 km from the Town of Điện Biên. Its population is 95 households (a little more than 600 residents). Điện Biên Province was a part of Lai Châu Province before the central government split it away from Lai Châu Province in 2006 [1]

The Communist government view Hmongs who adopted Protestantism as collaborating with the U.S. in its effort to establish an independent Hmong kingdom. Beginning in 1992, Lai Châu Security Branch police and border guards were instructed to stamp out Christianity among the Hmong population through coercing non-Christians to denounce Christians, and detention, imprisonment, monetary fines, property confiscation, torture including beating and exposure to the hot sun, etc. until victims signed pledges to renounce their religious faith phơi nắng. Victims who wanted to remain Christian had no other choice than relocating to distant communities or moving deep into the forest.

The Xà Quế Community was one of the most isolated and remote settlements in the region, a potential refuge from persecution. Very soon after the establishment of Điện Biên Province in 2006, 50 households moved to the Xà Quế Community from Sinh Hồ District (in Lai Châu) and 39 households moved there from Mường Chà District (in Điện Biên Province). 7 households moved to the community in 2010-2015 from Điện Biên Đông District (in Điện Biên). Up to 2017 Protestants in Xà Quế worshipped as 3 groups, 1 associated with the Inter-Evangelistic Movement Church (IEM) and the other 2 with the Evangelical Church of Vietnam/Northern Region, a member of the Christian and Missionary Alliance denomination (CMA).

In the past 3 years, the local police and border guards have been increasingly active in persecuting Xà Quế Protestants. For example, soldiers from a newly established border guards post in Xà Quế regularly arrest and fine (equivalent of US\$13-22 per victim) visitors from other localities, even if they just pay a visit to their local Christian friends or relatives (no intent to worship with them). This fine also applies to Protestant residents who need to go somewhere outside the village and serves to strictly control the movement of Xà Quế Protestants through requiring them to seek approval before they walk out of the village, regardless of the purpose of such trips.

2. Current adverse conditions

When the first HMong Protestants moved there in 2006, the government already started to persecute them through beatings and other forms of torture, destroying their living accommodations and other belongings, or seizing their possessions. For example, they beat up Cừ Sĩ Chá, Cháng Giảng Hồ, and Thào Dững Pó's wife (she had just given birth two days earlier), and took all their food reserves. Nevertheless, victims of relentless religious persecution in other localities continued to seek refuge here out of desperation.

After the community gained its village status in 2008, the local government issued household cards to 45 Xà Quế households, withholding them from dozens of Christian families. The local

government units within Mường Nhé used their administrative processes as a weapon for religious persecution in addition to urging residents to denounce those who converted to Christianity, forcing adherents to sign pledges to recant their faith, banning the use of cropland that adherents had let fallow for 2 years or more, controlling travel between villages (as previously described).

In 2010, Security Branch police units ramped up their persecution in Điện Biên Đông District (in Điện Biên Province) through convening non-Christian residents and leading them in operations against Christians (assault, confiscation of possessions, and expulsion from the community). Victims who were made homeless moved to Xà Quế in the 2010-2017 period. However, security police officers and border guards of the provincial and district police organizations pursued their victims all the way to Xà Quế Village to persecute them, i.e., harassing, assaulting, and expelling a number of those who do not recant their faith. In 2018, the police and border guards prevented adherents of the Inter-Evangelistic Movement Church from using their recently built prayer house. 14 households had to leave their Church and join the government-approved Evangelical Church of Vietnam/Northern Region to be allowed to conduct religious activities. 9 households remained with IEM in spite of the government's ban.

The addendum contains specific examples of local persecution.

3. Recommendations

The government should immediately:

- (1) Stop persecuting residents for religious reasons, both in this particular community and nationally
- (2) Rescind all restrictions on Christians using their cropland because this is their main source of subsistence.

Contributors to this report

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Pastor T (name withheld for security reason), collected and verified information

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ADDENDUM- Examples of Local Religious Persecution

Pastor Hạng A Xá, originally from Điện Biên Đông District

The government of his commune and Điện Biên Đông District Police staged 4 persecution operations involving numerous participants who used violence to force him to recant his faith and, because he did not yield, they ordered him to leave the village. He refused. After the third persecution operation, security police officers forcibly took him outside of the village while threatening to kill him if he returned. This 4th operation led him to hide in the forest during 35 days before escaping to Xà Quế.

In early 2017, Pastor Xá's daughter Hạng Thị Súa, a senior at the high school of Mường Nhé District, was told by the assistant principal that she was barred from taking the graduation examination because her family lacks a household registration card and she does not have a government issued ID card. The pastor went to see Senior Lt. Colonel Sùng A Lềnh, Deputy

Commander of the Security Branch of Mường Nhé District Police, and request that he issues a household registration card to the family so that the girl can be issued an ID card. Officer Lệnh requested the pastor to submit a written request which lists all the events that the family had gone through in their former community before moving to Xà Quế. The pastor did as requested and listed the persecution they had suffered in Điện Biên Đông District. Using this information, Mường Nhé District Police charged Pastor Xá with libel against the Communist State and diminishing the prestige of the Security Branch of the police. [2]

Phàng A Giàng and Lầu A Dàn, originally from Điện Biên Đông District

After the households of Phàng A Giàng and Lầu A Dàn adopted Protestantism in early 2015 in Nong U Commune, Điện Biên Đông District, the commune government and security police of the district persecuted them and expelled them from their commune. The victims moved to Xà Quế. In mid 2015, the security police of the police department of Điện Biên Province, the governments, border guards and security police of Điện Biên Đông District and Mường Nhé District came to Xà Quế to pursue the victims. When the other Protestants in Xà Quế, stood up for the victims, Mr. Thào A Tủa, Deputy Commander of the police division of Điện Biên Đông District, ordered Police Officer Mùa A Chả to drive a police vehicle towards the group, severely injuring 12 women and children (one of the victims still suffer from brain damage).

Escape to Thailand and Burma

Persecution in Vietnam forced the households of Hạng A Xá, Phàng A Giàng và Lầu A Dàn to seek asylum with UNHCR in Thailand. 5 other Xà Quế households and the household of Mr. Lầu A Thào, Xà Quế Village Chief had to escape to Burma. [3]

The remaining Christian households declared that they would also seek asylum in other countries if persecution continued in Mường Nhé District. [4] Only then did Điện Biên Province Police come to the village to issue household registration cards. The police did not list the households' religion, a required entry on the cards, but instead listed them as "No religion". When the households objected, the police replied that the province had not yet approve their Protestantism.

Feedback from the Vietnamese government and the independent media

[1] Xa Que Commune location on satellite maps was censored and blocked by the Vietnamese government, but was re-discovered by the reporter Hoàng Trường Giang out of his own concern, and uploaded to YouTube on March 24, 2015. Please visit <HTTPS://YOUTU.BE/V2OTY3OXNII>

[2] Petition written by Pastor Hạng A Xá sent to the security police of Muong Nhe District on February 13th, 2017. (attached to this report)

[3] The Christian Hmong minorities from Vietnam who sought refuge in Myanmar were visited by a concerned reporter writing about his encounter for the independent online journal Việt Nam Thời Báo and the website Hmongvn.com in August 2018. Please visit <https://hmongvn.com/hanh-trinh-den-voi-nhung-nguoi-hmong-dang-lu>

[4] In March 2017, the Dien Bien provincial government implemented Proposition 420 targeting the Christian Hmong minorities at Xi-ma Commune, Chung Chai hamlet, Muong Nhe District to sign different pledges. This is documented on a Vietnamese government Youtube channel at <https://youtu.be/gQ3i5GXaHus>

In November 2017 the provincial government targeted the religious faith of the Hmong Christians at Tá Pì Chà Commune, Chung Chải Hamlet, Mường Nhé District, Vietnam through the implementation of Proposition 420 with the goal of erasing their village from the map. This was reported by the independent online journal Việt Nam Thời Báo at www.vietnamthoibao.org/2017/12/vntb-chinh-guyen-tinh-ien-bien-xoa.html