## Appendix 1



Fig 1. Jarai women in Plei Lao village, Gia Lai province, where Mobile Intervention Police broke up an all-night prayer meeting in March 2001, fired on villagers – killing one – then burned the village church. © 2001 Human Rights Watch



Fig 2. Montagnard demonstrators were beaten by government security forces during mass protests in February 2001 against land confiscation and religious repression in the Central highlands (Photo: Human Rights Watch)



Fig 3. Security Investigation Agency personnel reading the order to prosecute and detain Y Krếc Bys on 8 April 2023



Fig 5. Y Thinh Niê, an independent house church leader, observing 22 August International Day in the privacy of his home, Cư M'gar District, Đắk Lắk Province, 22 August 2022



Fig. 6. Ms. H Ban Niê: section chief, government of Krông Buk District, attending the public denunciation





Figs. 7 and 8. Other scenes of the public denunciation event



Fig. 9. ECVN-South Pastor Y Čuah Hđởk denouncing Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, its Evangelist Y Krêc Byă, and its founding pastor, A Ga, who lives in the United States, 21 October 2022 (picture taken by a member of this church).



Fig. 10. ECVN-South Pastor Nay Sia condemning the Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands on a television program of the Police Department of Đắk Lắk Province



Fig. 11. ECVN-South Pastor Nay Sia shown with Police Lt. Colonel Y Thu Êban on Ministry of Public Security television program denouncing the Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, 4 February, 2023

## QUY CHÉ HỘI THẦNH TIN LÀNH VIỆT NAM (MN)

## IV: QUAN HE XÃ HỘI

Chi hội Tin Lành BUÔN......hoạt động theo Hiến Pháp và pháp luật của nước Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chú Nghĩa Việt Nam, chấp hành các quy quy định của Nhà nước và Chính quyền đại phương.

Chi hội Tin Lành BUÔN ......luôn giáo dục tín hữu về lòng yêu nước, đoàn kết các dân tộc và cùng nhau xây dựng, bảo vệ tổ quốc Việt Nam ngày càng giàu đẹp.

Chi hội Tin Lành BUÔN.....hiệp thông với hội Thánh Tin Lành Việt Nam (Miền Bắc), và với các hệ phái Tin Lành cùng tín lý trên tình thần bình dàng và tôn trọng lẫn nhau.

Chi hội Tin Lành BUÔN......không chấp nhận cái gọi là "Tin Lành Đêga"

## V: ĐỊNH HƯỚNG HOẠT ĐỘNG THỜI GIAN TỚI.

Fig. 12. ECVN – South. Page from a document specifying obligations of affiliates at the village level, which includes boycotting Dega Protestantism and following government policy.<sup>1</sup>

The table below is a partial list of independent house churches whose members have been forced to join ECVN-South following the shooting incidents.

L	House Church Membership in 2022	Affiliation, Name of Leader	Membership Status
1.	Drai Village, Krông Ana District, Đắk Lắk Province. Members: 15	Independent house church. Y Dưa Niê	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
2.	Tơ Lơ Village, Eana Commune, Krông Ana District, Đắk Lắk Province. 30	Independent house church. Y Then Niê	Church leader chose to pray at home without inviting other families

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> According to Human Rights Watch, this protestantism "combines aspirations for independence and the particular type of evangelical Christianity many highlanders practice. Montagnard preachers often use Biblical stories of the lost tribes of Israel and the promised land to illustrate the political struggle for independence". https://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/vietnam/viet0402-08.htm

3.	Krue Villsge, Ea Bôn Communeg, Krông Ana District, Đắk Lắk Province. 30	Independent house church. Y Hoan Bkrông	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
4.	Trấp Village, H Né Village, Ea Drông Commune, Buôn Hồ Town, Đắk Lắk Province. 50	Good News Mission Church. Y Blah Niê and Y Lạc Niê	More than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
5.	Sút M'đưng Village, Cư Suê Commune, Cư M'gar District, Đắk Lắk Province. 40	Independent house church. Y Cung Niê and Y Y Don Niê	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
6.	Ea Mâp Village, Ea Pôc Town, Cư M'gar District, Đắk Lắk Province. 30	Independent house church. Y Nuer Bdap	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
7.	Ea Kjoh B Village, Ea Drông Commune, Buôn Hồ Town, Đắk Lắk Province. 200	Good News Mission Church. Y Duen Niê	All believers joined the Evangelical Church of Vietnam - South.  Leader chose to pray at home.
8	Cuôr Knia 2 Village, Êa Bar Commune, Buôn Đôn District, Đắk Lắk Province. 24	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Krếc Byă	Leader detained. Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
9	Pưng B Village, Êa Lâm Commune, Sông Hinh District, Phú Yên Province. 15	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Nay Y Blang,	Leader detained. Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
10	Tara Puôr Village, Hoà Thắng Commune, Buôn Ma Thuột City. 10	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Lui Êban	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others

11	Ko Dung A Village, Êa Ñuôl Commune, Buôn Đôn District, Đắk Lắk Province. 15	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Nguyệt Bkrông	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
12	Dhu Village, Êa Drông Commune, Buôn Hồ Town, Đắk Lắk Province. 12	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Glen Kbuôr	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
13	Kít Village, Sông Hinh Commune, Sông Hinh District, Đắk Lắk Province. 10	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Bhem Byă	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others
14	Dhu Village, Êa Drông Commune, Buôn Hồ Town, Đắk Lắk Province. 12	Evangelical Church of Christ of the Central Highlands, Y Wôl Niê	Less than half chose to pray at home without attending Sunday service with others



Fig. 13 Police's line-up from which Y Quynh Bdap's parents must identify him